KEY SOCIAL INDICATORS

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND CLIMATE Government employees (*000) (2012) :: 1,244 Location State sector :: 52.9 % Between 5° 55' & 9° 50' North Latitude State sector :: 20.2 % Between 70° 31' & 81° 53' East Longitude 433 km (269 miles) North to South 226 km (140 miles) West to East Highest elevation : 2,525 meters (8,284 ft.) Area Total area :: 65,610 sq.km. Lond area :: 62,705 sq.km. Length of national roads (A & B) : 12,165 km Land area :: 62,705 sq.km. Length of national roads (A & B) : 12,165 km Low country :: min. 24.3° C - max. 32.3°C Hill country :: min. 18.0° C - max. 27.3°C Annual Rainfail (average) mm : (2011) 2,027 (2012) 1,634 (2011) 1.03 (2012) n.a. Electricity POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS (a) Communications Mid-year population ('000) in 2012 (b): 20,328 Telephone density Age distribution ('000) 2011 0.14 yrs :: 5,488 Telephone density 0.14 yrs :: 14,065 Mid-year population density (2012) (b) :: 324 persons per sq.km. Telephone density Number of Xirub (2011) :: 17.4 per 1,000 Public Health Public Health	2012 87.7 43.5 93.0 515.3 17.0 116.9 15 67.2
Between 5° 55' & 9° 50' North Latitude Between 5° 55' & 9° 50' North Latitude 	87.7 43.5 93.0 515.3 17.0 116.9
Between 79° 31′ & 81° 53′ East Longitude 433 km (269 miles) North to South 226 km (140 miles) West to East Highest elevation : 2,525 meters (8,284 ft.) Semi government sector : 20.2 % Area Total area : 65,610 sq.km. Land area : 62,705 sq.km. Inland waters : 2,905 sq.km. Hergth of national roads (A & B) : 12,165 km Length of ratioway route : 1,640 km Climate Low country : min. 24.3° C - max. 32.3°C Hill country : min. 18.0° C - max. 32.3°C Annual Rainfall (average) mm : (2011) 2,027 (2012) 1,634 Water Supply & Sanitation Access to safe drinking water (c) per cent Access to safe drinking water (c) per cent Access to pipe borne water per cent Per capita electricity consumption kWh POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS (a) Mid-year population ('000) in 2012 (b): 20,328 Age distribution ('000) 2011 0 -14 yrs : 5,488 1 5-64 yrs : 14,065 6 5 years and over : 1,316 Population density (2012) (b) : 324 persons per sq.km. Crude birth rate (2011) : 17.4 per 1,000 Communications Internet and e-mail (g) per 1,000 persons Including cellular phones per 100 persons Including cellular phones per 100 persons Internet and e-mail (g) per 1,000 persons Including cellular phones per 1,000 persons Internet and e-mail (g) per 1,000 persons	87.7 43.5 93.0 515.3 17.0 116.9
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Crude birth rate (2011) : 17.4 per 1,000	4,290
Crude death rate (2011) : 5.9 per 1.000 Public Health	7,270
Rate of natural increase (2011) : 11.5 per 1,000 Hospital beds per 1,000 perso	
Infant mortality rate (2009) : 9.4 per 1,000 live births Persons per doctor number Dependency ratio (2011) : 48.4 % Nurses per 10.000 pers	1,187
Dependency ratio (2011) : 48.4 % Nurses per 10,000 pers Average household size (2009/2010)(c): 4.0 Government expenditure on health per cent of GDP	ons 14.7 1.3
	1.0
Expectation of life at birth (2012) : 75.1 General Education (2011) (h)	
Literacy rate (2011) (d) School density	
	6.8
Average : 92.2 % Student/teacher ratio Male : 93.5 % (government schools) number	18
Female : 91.1 % Age specific enrolment ratio per cent	81.2
Primary net enrolment ratio (2010) per cent	90.3
Income distribution (c) University Education	
Gini coefficient of household income (2009/2010) : 0.49 Student/teacher ratio number	17
Mean household income (2009/2010) : Rs. 36,451 per month Age specific enrolment ratio	
Median household income (2009/2010) : Rs. 23,746 per month (age 20-24 yrs) per cent	4.5
Poverty Progression to university from GCE (A/L)	
Average daily kilo calorie intake (2009/2010) (c) : 2,094 Eligible for university admission per cent	59.0
Poverty Head Count Index: Admission as a percentage of eligible (i) per cent	
(2002) 22.7 (2006/2007) 15.2 (2009/2010) 8.9 (c) Government expenditure on education (j) per cent of GDP	1.8
Human Development Index (2012) : 0.715 Financial Institutions	
Rank among 186 countries : 92 Banks	0.710
Branches of LCBs number Employment (2012) (e) (f) Branches of LSBs number	2,718 625
Employed persons ('000) : 8,129 Credit cards in use per 100,000 persons	
Agriculture : 31.0 % Banking density no. of bank branc	ies
Industry : 26.1 % per 100,000 pe Services : 42.9 %	sons 16
Other Financial Institutions	0.1.1
Branches of LFCs number Branches of SLCs number	844 128
ATMs per 100,000 pers	
Sources: Relevant Institutions and Human Developmen	
(a) Registrar General's Department	
 (b) Based on Census of Population and Housing 2012, Department of Census (f) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, DCS and Statistics (DCS) (g) Including mobile broadband services 	
(c) Based on data of Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/2010, DCS (h) Ministry of Education, DCS	
 (d) Based on Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey 2011, DCS (i) New intake was not admitted due to a pending court case relating (e) Data covers the entire island (ii) Government expenditure on general and higher education 	o the z-score
(e) Data covers the entire island (j) Government expenditure on general and higher education	