

## SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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REAL SECTOR											TABLE 1		
Population and Labour Force													
Year	Mid Year Population ('000) (a)	Birth Rate (per '000)	Death Rate (per '000)	Life Expectancy at Birth (b)		Literacy Rate % (b)	Labour Force Participation Rate % (c)			Unemployment Rate (%)			
				Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1950	7,544	40.5	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951	7,742	40.5	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	7,940	39.5	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	8,098	39.4	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-	-
1954	8,385	36.2	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	9,165	36.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963	10,582	34.1	8.5	-	-	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	16.6	15.3	20.0	-
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965	11,164	33.1	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967	11,703	31.6	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	11,992	32.0	7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1	-
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.2	67.1	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1	-
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	13,091	28.0	7.7	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8	-
1974	13,284	27.5	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1	-
1976	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9	-
1979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981	14,847	28.2	5.9	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8	49.4	17.1	17.9	13.3	31.0	-
1982	15,196	26.9	6.1	-	-	-	34.3	49.7	19.4	11.7	7.8	21.3	-
1983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	15,603	25.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	14.1	10.8	20.8	-
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6	-
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	16,825	21.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990	17,015	20.8	6.0	-	-	-	51.9	67.7	36.2	15.9	11.8	23.4	-
1991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8	65.2	31.1	14.7	10.2	23.0	-
1992	17,426	20.5 (d)	5.6 (d)	-	-	-	48.2	64.3	31.1	14.6	10.7	22.9	-
1993	17,646	19.9 (d)	5.5 (d)	-	-	-	49.1	65.3	33.1	13.8	9.7	21.7	-
1994	17,891	19.9 (d)	5.6 (d)	-	-	90.1	48.7	65.4	32.0	13.1	9.7	20.1	-
1995	18,136	18.9 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	-	47.9	64.4	31.7	12.3	9.0	18.7	-
1996	18,336	18.6 (d)	6.7 (d)	70.7	75.4	-	48.6	65.9	31.6	11.3	8.2	17.7	-
1997	18,568 (d)	17.9 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	91.8	48.7	65.6	32.0	10.5	7.7	16.1	-
1998	18,784 (d)	17.2 (d)	6.0 (d)	-	-	-	51.7	67.5	36.4	9.2	6.5	14.0	-
1999	19,056 (d)	17.3 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.7	67.7	34.1	8.9	6.7	13.0	-
2000	19,102	18.2 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.2	33.9	7.6	5.8	11.0	-
2001	18,797 (e)	19.1 (d)(e)	6.0 (d)(e)	71.7	76.4	90.7	48.8 (f)	66.2 (f)	31.9 (f)	7.9 (f)	6.2 (f)	11.5 (f)	-
2002	18,921 (d)	19.4 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.9	33.6	8.8	6.6	12.9	-
2003	19,173 (d)	19.3 (d)	6.0 (d)	-	-	-	48.9 (g)	67.2 (g)	31.4 (g)	8.4 (g)	6.0 (g)	13.2 (g)	-
2004	19,435 (d)	18.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	92.5	48.6 (h)	66.7 (h)	31.5 (h)	8.3 (h)	6.0 (h)	12.8 (h)	-
2005	19,644 (d)	18.9 (d)	6.7 (d)	75.6	67.9	90.7	49.3 (i)(j)	67.3 (i)(j)	32.6 (i)(j)	7.2 (i)(j)	5.3 (i)(j)	10.7 (i)(j)	-
2006	19,858 (d)	18.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	51.2 (i)	68.1 (i)	35.7 (i)	6.5 (i)	4.7 (i)	9.7 (i)	-
2007	20,039 (d)	19.3 (d)	5.9 (d)	70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (i)	67.8 (i)	33.4 (i)	6.0 (i)	4.3 (i)	9.0 (i)	-
2008	20,217 (k)	18.8 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	91.3	49.5 (l)	67.8 (l)	33.2 (l)	5.4 (l)	3.7 (l)	8.4 (l)	-
2009	20,450 (k)	18.4 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	91.4	48.7 (l)	66.6 (l)	32.8 (l)	5.8 (l)	4.3 (l)	8.6 (l)	-
2010	20,653 (k)	17.6 (k)	6.2 (k)	-	-	91.9	48.1 (l)	67.1 (l)	31.2 (l)	4.9 (l)	3.5 (l)	7.7 (l)	-
2011	20,869 (k)	17.4 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	92.2	47.8 (m)	66.2 (m)	31.2 (m)	4.2 (m)	2.7 (m)	7.0 (m)	-
2012 (k)	20,328 (n)	-	-	-	-	-	47.2 (m)	66.8 (m)	29.9 (m)	4.0 (m)	2.8 (m)	6.2 (m)	-

(a) Up to 2000 estimates of mid-year population are from the Registrar General's Department. From 2002 onwards estimates have been adjusted based on the Census 2001.

(b) Data available only in census years and some survey years.

(c) From 1990, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Upto 1989, based on other surveys in which the definition may differ.

(d) Revised based on Statistics on Vital Events 2000-2010 published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(e) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(f) Average of three quarters. Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) was not conducted by the DCS for the 2nd Quarter - 2001

(g) Upto 2002, QLFS data excluding both the Northern and Eastern provinces. Commencing from the 1st Quarter 2003, Eastern Province was included and only the Northern Province was excluded from the survey.

(h) Data excluding both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts.

(i) Data excluding both the Northern and Eastern provinces.

(j) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(k) Provisional

(l) Data excluding the Northern Province.

(m) Data covers the entire island

(n) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012, covering the entire island

Sources: Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

REAL SECTOR													TABLE 2				
National Output and Prices																	
Year	GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs. mn) (a)	GDP Growth Rate (a)	Share of GDP (at Current Factor Cost Prices) (a)			Share of GDP (at Current Market Prices) (a)			Annual Average Price Index			Annual Average Price Change					
			Agriculture	Industry	Services	Consumption	Investment	National Savings	CCPI (2002=100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100) (b)(c)	WPI (1974=100)	GDPD (1996=100) (a) (d)	CCPI 2002=100 (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100) (b)(c)	WPI (1974=100)	GDPD (1996=100) (a)(d)	
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
1950			46.3	19.6	36.9												
1951		6.2	45.8	20.2	36.8												
1952		4.6	45.5	17.0	39.5								4.1				
1953		1.9	45.2	18.3	38.7								4.3				
1954		2.7	46.5	17.9	38.1								4.4				
1955		5.9	45.9	16.5	39.6								4.4				
1956		0.7	43.0	17.6	40.9								4.5				
1957		1.5	39.6	18.0	42.9								4.7				
1958		2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0								4.9				
1959	6,416	1.5	38.8	17.3	43.8	85.1	17.3	13.4					5.0				
1960	6,711	6.7	37.8	16.8	45.4	88.4	14.6	10.6					5.0				
1961	6,875	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5	84.9	16.0	14.2					4.9				
1962	6,970	4.6	36.5	17.3	46.2	85.9	15.5	13.1					4.8				
1963	7,382	2.8	38.0	16.9	45.2	86.0	15.7	13.0					4.9				
1964	7,793	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0	87.8	14.3	11.3					4.9				
1965	8,084	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0	87.1	12.5	12.5					4.9				
1966	8,337	3.8	33.8	16.7	49.6	89.1	14.3	10.1					4.9				
1967	9,037	5.1	35.3	16.6	48.1	87.6	15.2	11.1					5.0				
1968	10,718	8.2	37.2	17.9	44.9	87.1	15.9	12.3					5.5				
1969	11,695	4.8	34.4	19.4	46.2	87.0	19.3	12.1					5.7				
1970	13,664	4.3	28.3	23.8	47.9	84.2	18.9	15.0					5.9				
1971	14,050	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2	84.9	17.1	14.7					6.2				3.7
1972	15,247	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5	84.3	17.3	14.8					6.4				4.1
1973	18,404	3.7	27.3	25.4	47.3	87.5	13.7	11.5					7.5				17.6
1974	23,771	3.2	33.2	25.1	41.8	91.8	15.7	7.5			100.0		9.5				25.9
1975	26,577	2.8	30.4	26.4	43.2	91.9	15.6	7.4			103.4		10.2			3.4	7.5
1976	30,203	3.0	29.0	27.1	43.9	86.1	16.2	13.1			111.9		10.8			8.2	5.9
1977	36,407	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6	81.9	14.4	17.7			135.5		12.8			21.1	18.8
1978	42,665	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3	84.7	20.0	15.5			156.7		13.8			15.6	7.8
1979	52,387	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8	86.2	25.8	14.8			171.6		16.0			9.5	15.8
1980	66,527	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8	88.8	33.8	14.0			229.5		18.9			33.7	18.1
1981	85,005	5.8	27.7	28.0	44.3	88.3	27.8	14.3			268.5		22.8			17.0	20.6
1982	99,238	5.1	26.4	26.3	47.3	88.1	30.8	15.4			283.3		25.1			5.5	9.9
1983	121,601	5.0	28.3	26.3	45.4	86.2	28.9	16.4			354.1		28.7			25.0	14.6
1984	153,746	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0	80.1	25.8	22.2			444.7		33.6			25.6	17.1
1985	162,375	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1	88.1	23.8	14.2			377.1		33.9			-15.2	0.9
1986	179,474	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3	88.0	23.7	14.5			366.0		35.9			-2.9	5.8
1987	196,723	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6	87.2	23.3	15.3			414.9		38.4			13.4	7.0
1988	221,982	2.7	26.3	26.7	47.0	88.0	22.8	14.2			488.7		42.8			17.8	11.5
1989	251,891	2.3	25.6	26.8	47.6	87.8	21.7	14.6			532.9		46.9			9.0	9.6
1990	321,784	6.2	26.3	26.0	47.7	85.7	22.2	16.8			651.1		56.3			22.2	20.0
1991	372,345	4.6	26.8	25.6	47.7	87.2	22.9	15.2			710.8		62.5			9.2	11.0
1992	425,283	4.3	25.9	25.6	48.5	85.0	24.3	17.9			773.0		68.8			8.8	10.0
1993	499,565	6.9	24.6	25.6	49.8	84.0	25.6	20.2			831.8		75.3			7.6	9.5
1994	579,084	5.6	23.8	26.2	50.1	84.8	27.0	19.1			873.4		82.3			5.0	9.3
1995	667,772	5.5	23.0	26.5	50.5	84.7	25.7	19.5			950.3		89.2			8.8	8.4
1996	768,128	3.8	22.4	26.4	51.1	84.7	24.2	19.0			1,145.1		100.0			20.5	12.1
1997	890,272	6.3	21.9	26.9	51.2	82.7	24.4	21.5			1,224.3		108.6			6.9	8.6
1998	1,017,986	4.7	21.1	27.5	51.4	80.9	25.1	23.4			1,298.7		117.8			6.1	8.4
1999	1,105,963	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0	80.5	27.3	23.5			1,295.3		123.1			-0.3	4.4
2000	1,257,636	6.0	19.9	27.3	52.8	82.6	28.0	21.5			1,317.2		131.3			1.7	6.7
2001	1,407,398	-1.5	20.1	26.8	53.1	84.2	22.0	20.3			1,471.2		147.6			11.7	12.4
2002	1,581,885	4.0	20.5	26.3	53.2	85.6	21.2	19.5	100.0		1,629.0		160.0			10.7	8.4
2003	1,822,468	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3	84.0	22.0	21.5	105.8		1,679.1		168.2			3.1	5.1
2004	2,090,841	5.4	12.5	28.6	58.8	83.6	25.3	22.0	115.3		1,889.0		183.0			12.5	8.8
2005	2,452,782	6.2	11.8	30.2	58.0	82.1	26.8	23.8	128.0		2,105.9		202.1	11.0		11.5	10.4
2006	2,938,680	7.7	11.3	30.6	58.0	83.0	28.0	22.3	140.8		2,351.5		224.9	10.0		11.7	11.3
2007	3,578,688	6.8	11.7	29.9	58.4	82.4	28.0	23.3	163.1		2,924.4		256.4	15.8		24.4	14.0
2008	4,410,682	6.0	13.4	29.4	57.2	86.1	27.6	17.8	199.9	129.2	3,653.6		298.3	22.6		24.9	16.3
2009	4,835,293	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6	82.1	24.4	23.7	206.8	133.6	3,500.9		315.8	3.4	3.5	-4.2	5.9
2010	5,604,104	8.0	12.8	29.4	57.8	80.7	27.6	25.3	219.1	141.9	3,893.0		338.9	5.9	6.2	11.2	7.3
2011 (e)	6,544,009	8.2	12.1	29.9	58.0	84.6	30.0	22.0	226.5 (f)	151.5	4,306.5		365.5	6.9 (f)	6.7	10.6	7.9
2012 (g)	7,582,376	6.4	11.1	31.5	57.5	83.0	30.6	24.0	-	162.9	4,457.3		398.0	-	7.6	3.5	8.9

(a) The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No.2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No.1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 the sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and DCS in 2002. The GDP and GNP estimates before the revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 11,705, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 12,671  
 1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 91,943, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 89,609  
 1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 695,934, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 684,676  
 GDP and GNP estimates of DCS after the 2002 base year revision are given below.

2002: GDP (current market prices) = Rs. Mn. 1,636,037 GNP (current market prices) = Rs. Mn. 1,611,994

(b) Represents the Consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo district.

(c) CCPI (2002=100) has been replaced since June 2011.

(d) This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.

(e) Revised

(f) Data for May 2011.

(g) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR											TABLE 3			
Balance of Payments											Values in US\$ million			
Year	Current Account						Capital & Financial Account					Overall Balance	Terms of Trade (% change)	
	Exports	Imports	Services & Income (Net)	Transfers (Net)	Current Account Balance	As a % of GDP (a)	Capital Account (Net)	Long-term Capital (Net)			Short-term (Net)			Capital & Financial Account Balance
								Direct Investment	Other Private	Government				
1950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-4.6	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-8.6	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	5.3	-79.3	-23.8
1953	314.4	342.9	4.8	-9.4	-33.2	-3.5	-	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	-3.6	-8.2	-44.6	0.0
1954	362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.0	64.3	6.4	-	-2.7	-1.5	14.7	-6.1	4.4	66.8	23.7
1955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-10.3	58.5	17.3
1956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	-	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	-2.3	10.9	-5.3
1957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-3.1	-46.2	-15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	3.6	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	12.8	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.4	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	6.5	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	8.6	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0	0.0	16.6	-0.8	16.8	-16.8	-10.0
1964	371.1	411.6	-1.5	8.4	-33.6	-2.1	-	-0.2	0.4	8.8	-1.9	7.1	-26.6	-16.7
1965	400.9	403.6	6.5	8.4	12.2	0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-3.8	8.8	19.7	9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	15.7	-49.0	-6.3
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	-	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	36.0	87.9	-6.7
1968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	33.9	-29.4	27.5
1969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	75.1	-53.2	-30.2
1970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	56.6	-7.0	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	70.4	32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	42.4	69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	67.3	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	83.6	-57.0	-11.4
1975	563.4	767.3	12.7	79.9	-111.4	-2.9	-	-0.1	0.0	62.7	-4.3	58.2	10.4	-19.8
1976	558.8	643.1	13.3	65.1	-5.8	-0.2	-	0.0	-5.7	83.1	-7.1	70.3	118.3	30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	36.7	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	-	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	166.5	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	212.3	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	398.3	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	400.6	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	526.4	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	451.0	18.0	21.6
1984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	344.1	269.3	22.4
1985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	-	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	333.0	-49.3	-17.8
1986	1,209.7	1,973.2	-129.1	466.4	-426.1	-6.7	-	28.2	18.3	291.7	-13.5	324.8	-70.3	-4.3
1987	1,395.7	2,075.1	-156.9	492.9	-343.4	-5.1	-	58.2	-13.0	198.0	39.0	282.2	-67.3	2.4
1988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	261.0	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	-	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	276.9	-88.0	0.5
1990 (b)	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	514.1	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	857.7	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	664.4	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	1,108.2	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	942.9	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	698.6	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	459.0	-67.8	2.3
1997	4,639.0	5,863.8	-0.4	832.3	-392.9	-2.6	87.1	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	602.2	162.9	2.3
1998	4,797.8	5,889.5	-34.9	900.7	-225.9	-1.4	79.6	193.0	1.7	203.1	-64.0	413.4	36.8	13.5
1999	4,610.1	5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-3.6	80.3	176.9	196.0	62.1	-142.4	372.9	-263.2	-5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.5	443.0	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	562.0	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	444.0	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	722.0	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	631.0	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	1,224.0	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,807.7	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	2,096.7	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.6	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,773.2	-1,384.8	3.0 (c)
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.7	3,004.5	-214.3	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,594.1	2,725.3	-2.7 (c)
2010	8,625.8	13,450.9	89.8	3,660.3	-1,075.0	-2.2	163.9	435.1	148.7	1,795.5	333.5	2,876.6	921.0	27.4 (c)
2011 (d)	10,558.8	20,268.8	451.8	4,642.8	-4,615.4	-7.8	164.4	895.9	175.3	2,236.7	790.0	4,262.3	-1,060.6	-8.9 (c)
2012 (e)	9,773.5	19,182.6	101.8	5,392.0	-3,915.3	-6.6	130.3	812.8	562.0	1,497.2	1,681.7	4,683.9	151.4	-1.3 (c)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) From 1990, Balance of Payments (BOP) presentation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual, 5th edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(c) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

## EXTERNAL SECTOR

## TABLE 4

## International Reserves, External Debt and Exchange Rates

Year	Gross Official Reserves (US\$ million) (a)	Total International Reserves (a)(b)		Total External Debt		Debt Service Ratio (d)	Exchange Rates (Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency)								
		(US\$ million)	Months of Imports	(US\$ million)	as a% of GDP (c)		Year End		Annual Average						
							US dollar	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen	Indian rupee	Deutsche mark	French frank	SDR (e)
1950	190.4	237.6	11.6	26.3	3.2	-	4.77	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-
1951	216.4	254.4	9.6	26.2	2.7	3.1	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-
1952	163.8	184.0	6.3	26.4	2.8	2.6	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-
1953	114.3	134.8	4.7	26.4	2.8	2.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1954	170.8	197.4	8.2	40.2	4.0	1.4	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1955	210.9	258.2	10.0	43.1	3.9	1.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1956	232.9	266.4	9.7	44.2	4.1	2.0	4.79	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1957	200.1	223.2	7.2	48.7	4.5	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.29	-
1958	172.7	196.5	6.6	54.3	4.7	0.9	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.13	-
1959	133.1	154.3	4.5	58.3	4.3	0.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-
1960	90.3	114.0	3.2	61.8	4.4	1.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-
1961	89.5	111.7	3.6	64.5	4.5	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-
1962	127.7	106.0	3.2	72.6	5.0	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.18	0.96	-
1963	75.0	97.1	3.0	85.5	5.5	1.5	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-
1964	51.1	73.5	2.1	86.3	5.3	4.7	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-
1965	72.9	92.1	2.7	102.5	6.0	3.3	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-
1966	42.9	66.5	1.9	114.9	6.6	5.5	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	0.75	1.19	0.96	-
1967	55.5	75.7	2.2	124.7	6.7	4.3	5.93	4.86	13.45	-	0.01	0.65	1.22	0.98	-
1968	51.6	78.1	2.4	181.2	10.3	9.3	5.93	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.49	1.21	-
1969	40.0	63.3	1.7	230.9	12.0	15.9	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.51	1.15	-
1970	42.3	67.6	2.1	419.2	18.3	20.1	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.63	1.07	5.95
1971	52.4	83.6	2.7	465.9	19.7	21.9	5.96	5.94	14.45	-	0.02	0.79	1.70	1.07	5.95
1972	60.6	108.5	3.6	485.1	19.0	21.8	6.70	5.97	14.94	-	0.02	0.79	1.87	1.18	6.48
1973	82.3	126.1	3.7	552.0	19.2	23.0	6.75	6.40	15.70	-	0.02	0.83	2.40	1.44	7.63
1974	73.9	132.8	2.3	648.9	18.2	17.8	6.69	6.65	15.56	-	0.02	0.82	2.57	1.38	8.00
1975	56.9	108.1	1.7	729.3	19.2	23.0	7.71	7.01	15.57	-	0.02	0.84	2.85	1.63	8.51
1976	94.0	158.8	3.0	773.2	21.5	20.1	8.83	8.41	15.19	-	0.03	0.94	3.34	1.76	9.71
1977	278.4	358.1	5.9	856.1	20.9	16.0	15.56	8.87	15.49	-	0.03	1.02	3.82	1.81	10.36
1978	397.3	482.2	5.6	1,114.3	40.8	15.5	15.51	15.61	29.97	-	0.07	1.91	7.77	3.46	19.55
1979	516.1	624.9	5.2	1,245.7	37.0	13.0	15.45	15.57	33.04	-	0.07	1.92	8.50	3.66	20.12
1980	245.5	375.9	2.2	1,666.8	41.4	12.4	18.00	16.53	38.46	-	0.07	2.10	9.10	3.91	21.52
1981	334.7	448.8	2.9	2,060.4	46.7	16.8	20.55	19.25	39.03	-	0.09	2.22	8.52	3.54	22.69
1982	358.8	526.9	3.2	2,500.0	52.4	18.6	21.32	20.81	36.43	-	0.08	2.20	8.58	3.17	22.98
1983	316.0	521.0	3.3	2,651.7	51.3	21.6	25.00	23.53	35.69	-	0.1	2.33	9.22	3.09	25.15
1984	522.2	720.8	4.5	2,983.8	49.4	17.5	26.28	25.44	33.99	-	0.11	2.24	8.94	2.91	26.07
1985	461.2	672.0	3.9	3,440.7	57.6	21.0	27.41	27.16	35.21	-	0.11	2.20	9.23	3.02	27.58
1986	362.9	606.9	3.7	4,082.4	63.7	26.2	28.52	28.02	41.10	-	0.17	2.22	12.9	4.05	32.87
1987	299.5	600.7	3.5	4,770.6	71.4	27.5	30.76	29.45	48.26	-	0.20	2.27	16.38	3.27	38.10
1988	277.5	576.0	3.1	4,908.9	70.3	28.6	33.03	31.81	56.66	-	0.25	2.29	18.11	5.34	42.76
1989	291.4	584.6	3.2	5,146.0	73.6	24.2	40.00	36.05	59.11	-	0.26	2.22	19.17	5.65	46.19
1990	435.0	856.7	3.8	5,783.1	72.0	17.8	40.24	40.06	71.50	-	0.28	2.29	24.8	7.36	54.42
1991	718.4	1,156.0	4.6	6,489.4	72.1	18.5	42.58	41.37	73.20	-	0.31	1.82	25.1	7.33	56.61
1992	936.4	1,439.9	4.9	6,831.7	70.4	17.1	46.00	43.83	77.38	-	0.35	1.69	28.14	8.30	61.75
1993	1,674.7	2,123.8	6.4	7,602.0	73.4	13.8	49.56	48.25	72.47	-	0.44	1.58	29.19	8.52	67.39
1994 (f)	2,022.0	2,874.4	7.2	8,298.0	70.8	13.7	49.98	49.42	75.68	-	0.48	1.58	30.5	8.92	70.75
1995	2,063.0	2,901.9	6.6	8,694.0	66.7	16.5	54.05	51.25	80.88	-	0.55	1.58	35.81	10.29	77.74
1996	1,937.0	2,717.0	6.0	8,486.0	61.1	15.3	56.71	55.27	86.34	-	0.51	1.56	36.75	10.81	80.23
1997	2,029.0	3,132.0	6.4	8,197.0	54.3	13.3	61.29	58.99	96.69	-	0.49	1.63	34.07	10.12	81.17
1998	1,984.0	2,907.0	5.9	8,749.0	55.5	13.3	67.78	64.59	107.05	-	0.50	1.57	36.8	10.98	87.66
1999	1,639.0	2,582.0	5.2	9,088.0	57.8	15.2	72.12	70.39	113.91	-	0.62	1.64	38.39	11.45	96.25
2000	1,049.0	2,131.2	3.5	9,031.0	54.5	14.7	80.06	75.78	114.78	74.32	0.70	1.68	35.76	10.66	99.90
2001	1,338.0	2,238.0	4.5	8,372.0	53.2	13.2	93.16	89.36	128.66	82.27	0.74	1.89	40.90	12.19	113.75
2002	1,700.0	2,495.0	4.9	9,333.0	56.3	13.2	96.73	95.66	143.74	101.38	0.76	1.97	46.37	13.79	123.93
2003	2,329.0	3,218.0	5.8	10,735.0	56.9	11.6	96.74	96.52	157.71	121.60	0.83	2.07	-	-	135.22
2004	2,195.8	3,439.0	5.2	11,346.0	54.9	11.6	104.61	101.19	185.35	125.79	0.94	2.23	-	-	149.88
2005	2,735.0	4,200.5	5.7	11,353.8	46.5	7.9	102.12	100.50	182.87	125.10	0.91	2.28	-	-	148.45
2006	2,836.7	4,005.4	4.7	11,981.4	42.4	12.7	107.71	103.96	191.53	130.63	0.89	2.30	-	-	153.00
2007	3,508.2	4,956.4	5.3	13,989.5	43.2	13.1	108.72	110.62	221.46	151.63	0.94	2.69	-	-	169.37
2008	2,401.9	3,639.8	3.1	15,106.6	37.1	18.0	113.14	108.33	200.73	159.32	1.05	2.52	-	-	171.24
2009	5,357.4	7,030.4	8.3	18,662.0	44.4	22.4	114.38	114.94	179.87	160.21	1.23	2.39	-	-	177.22
2010	7,196.5	8,620.8	7.7	21,437.9	43.3	16.7	110.95	113.06	174.81	150.10	1.29	2.49	-	-	172.50
2011 (g)	6,748.1	7,989.5	4.7	25,001.7	42.2	12.7	113.90	110.57	177.23	153.86	1.39	2.39	-	-	174.54
2012 (h)	7,104.9	8,584.9	5.4	28,441.2	47.9	21.2	127.16	127.60	202.28	164.01	1.60	2.39	-	-	195.38

Sources: International Financial Statistics (IFS) Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes Asian Clearing Union balances.

(b) Includes Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Government and Commercial banks.

(c) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) As a percentage of earnings from exports of goods and services. Debt service payments were reclassified to capture debt servicing of foreign holdings of Treasury Bills and Bonds in accordance with External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) from 2008 onwards.

(e) Special Drawing Rights (SDR), the unit of account of the IMF.

(f) Beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(g) Revised

(h) Provisional

FISCAL SECTOR											TABLE 5					
Government Fiscal Operations (a)											Values in rupees million					
Year (b)	Revenue		Grants	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure			Financing				As a % of GDP (c)				
	Tax	Total (Tax and Non Tax)			Recurrent	Capital and Net Lending	Total	Current Account Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-)	Overall Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-)	Foreign	Domestic	Privatisation Proceeds	Total Financing	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure	Overall Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)
1950	544	623	-	623	461	325	786	162	-163	-	163	-	163	16.1	20.3	-4.1
1951	736	910	-	910	691	269	960	219	-50	-	50	-	50	19.7	20.8	-1.1
1952	770	954	7	961	866	357	1,223	88	-263	-	263	-	263	21.3	27.1	-5.8
1953	768	953	3	956	788	402	1,190	164	-234	-	234	-	234	21.3	26.5	-5.2
1954	829	1,026	19	1,045	673	348	1,021	353	24	63	-87	-	-24	22.0	21.5	0.5
1955	937	1,159	26	1,185	762	306	1,068	396	117	12	-129	-	-117	22.6	20.4	2.2
1956	1,027	1,257	23	1,280	863	460	1,323	394	-42	5	37	-	42	25.2	26.0	-0.8
1957	1,102	1,261	11	1,271	977	529	1,506	284	-235	19	216	-	235	24.4	29.0	-4.5
1958	1,017	1,280	13	1,293	1,118	384	1,502	162	-209	20	189	-	209	23.5	27.3	-3.8
1959	1,058	1,330	18	1,349	1,274	469	1,744	56	-395	30	365	-	395	21.0	27.2	-6.2
1960	1,120	1,404	9	1,413	1,365	456	1,821	38	-408	24	385	-	408	21.1	27.1	-6.1
1961	1,224	1,514	13	1,527	1,471	505	1,976	43	-449	10	439	-	449	22.2	28.7	-6.5
1962	1,488	1,621	18	1,639	1,498	579	2,077	123	-438	35	403	-	438	23.5	29.8	-6.3
1963	1,462	1,593	31	1,625	1,534	451	1,985	59	-361	61	300	-	361	22.0	26.9	-4.9
1964	1,458	1,759	32	1,791	1,754	467	2,221	5	-430	64	366	-	430	23.0	28.5	-5.5
1965	1,625	1,816	24	1,841	1,732	515	2,247	85	-406	76	331	-	406	22.8	27.8	-5.0
1966	1,610	1,833	42	1,875	1,792	607	2,399	41	-525	77	448	-	525	22.5	28.8	-6.3
1967	1,765	1,955	19	1,974	1,819	743	2,562	136	-588	189	398	-	588	21.8	28.3	-6.5
1968	1,967	2,156	29	2,185	2,186	685	2,871	-30	-686	161	525	-	686	20.4	26.8	-6.4
1969	2,278	2,497	20	2,517	2,384	901	3,285	113	-769	334	434	-	769	21.5	28.1	-6.6
1970	2,507	2,736	63	2,799	2,659	1,013	3,672	77	-873	163	710	-	873	20.5	26.9	-6.4
1971	2,354	2,815	60	2,875	2,981	918	3,899	-166	-1,024	175	849	-	1,024	20.5	27.8	-7.3
1972	2,676	3,282	75	3,357	3,386	931	4,317	-104	-961	209	752	-	961	22.0	28.3	-6.3
1973	3,331	4,034	47	4,081	3,857	1,169	5,026	177	-945	132	813	-	945	22.2	27.3	-5.1
1974	4,013	4,787	252	5,039	4,506	1,316	5,822	281	-783	126	657	-	783	21.2	24.5	-3.3
1975	4,258	5,084	404	5,488	5,153	2,033	7,186	-69	-1,698	310	1,388	-	1,698	20.6	27.0	-6.4
1976	4,726	5,739	367	6,106	5,554	3,098	8,652	185	-2,547	591	1,956	-	2,547	20.2	28.6	-8.4
1977	5,509	6,686	501	7,187	6,148	2,665	8,813	538	-1,626	754	872	-	1,626	19.7	24.2	-4.5
1978	10,320	11,688	661	12,349	10,408	7,280	17,688	1,280	-5,339	3,292	2,047	-	5,339	28.9	41.5	-12.5
1979	11,015	11,966	1,390	13,356	10,825	8,367	19,192	1,141	-5,836	2,348	3,488	-	5,836	25.5	36.6	-11.1
1980	12,158	13,022	2,620	15,642	12,319	16,069	28,388	703	-12,746	3,516	9,230	-	12,746	23.5	42.7	-19.2
1981	13,696	14,775	2,721	17,496	14,649	13,365	28,014	126	-10,518	4,880	5,638	-	10,518	20.6	33.0	-12.4
1982	14,737	16,210	3,376	19,586	18,341	15,171	33,512	-2,131	-13,926	4,744	9,182	-	13,926	19.7	33.8	-14.0
1983	19,912	23,317	3,473	26,790	22,002	17,635	39,637	1,315	-12,847	6,372	6,475	-	12,847	22.0	32.6	-10.6
1984	29,939	34,061	3,293	37,354	24,630	23,207	47,837	9,431	-10,483	6,492	3,991	-	10,483	24.3	31.1	-6.8
1985	30,442	36,249	3,307	39,556	32,645	22,589	55,234	3,604	-15,678	7,109	8,569	-	15,678	24.4	34.0	-9.7
1986	31,272	37,238	3,753	40,991	33,966	25,227	59,193	3,272	-18,202	9,061	9,141	-	18,202	22.8	33.0	-10.1
1987	35,119	42,145	4,677	46,822	39,560	24,334	63,894	2,585	-17,072	5,716	11,356	-	17,072	23.8	32.5	-8.7
1988	35,946	41,749	6,588	48,337	46,132	30,400	76,532	-4,383	-28,195	7,128	21,067	-	28,195	21.8	34.5	-12.7
1989	47,513	53,979	6,407	60,386	56,884	25,280	82,164	-2,905	-21,778	5,926	15,852	-	21,778	24.0	32.6	-8.6
1990	61,206	67,964	6,698	74,662	71,771	28,043	99,814	-3,807	-25,152	11,644	13,508	-	25,152	23.2	31.0	-7.8
1991	68,157	76,179	7,870	84,049	83,756	36,613	120,369	-7,577	-36,320	19,329	16,149	-	36,320	22.6	32.3	-9.8
1992	76,353	85,781	8,280	94,061	89,639	30,186	119,824	-3,858	-25,763	7,361	15,551	2,850	25,763	22.1	28.2	-6.1
1993	85,891	98,339	8,025	106,364	102,288	39,371	141,659	-3,949	-35,295	9,855	24,241	1,200	35,295	21.3	28.4	-7.1
1994	99,417	110,038	8,257	118,295	127,084	43,680	170,764	-17,046	-52,470	11,778	37,696	2,995	52,470	20.4	29.5	-9.1
1995	118,543	136,258	9,028	145,286	154,159	49,325	203,484	-17,901	-58,198	21,224	32,972	3,001	58,198	21.8	30.5	-8.7
1996	130,202	146,279	7,739	154,018	175,148	43,512	218,660	-28,869	-64,642	10,160	49,754	4,728	64,642	20.1	28.5	-8.4
1997	142,512	165,036	7,329	172,365	184,749	50,348	235,097	-19,713	-62,732	9,958	30,275	22,499	62,732	19.4	26.4	-7.0
1998	147,368	175,032	7,200	182,232	199,648	68,531	268,179	-24,616	-85,947	10,197	71,362	4,389	85,947	17.9	26.3	-8.4
1999	166,029	195,905	6,761	202,666	207,271	71,888	279,159	-11,366	-76,493	1,484	74,876	134	76,493	18.3	25.2	-6.9
2000	182,392	211,282	5,145	216,427	254,279	81,544	335,823	-42,997	-119,396	495	118,500	401	119,396	17.2	26.7	-9.5
2001	205,840	234,296	5,500	239,796	303,361	83,157	386,518	-69,065	-146,722	14,538	123,595	8,589	146,722	17.0	27.5	-10.4
2002	221,839	261,888	7,079	268,967	330,847	72,142	402,990	-68,959	-134,022	1,978	126,351	5,693	134,022	17.0	25.4	-8.5
2003	231,597	276,465	7,956	284,421	334,694	82,979	417,673	-58,229	-133,251	43,117	79,911	10,223	133,251	15.6	22.9	-7.3
2004	281,552	311,473	8,681	320,154	389,679	87,228	476,907	-78,206	-156,752	37,071	117,243	2,437	156,752	15.3	22.8	-7.5
2005	336,828	379,746	32,640	412,387	443,350	141,433	584,783	-63,603	-172,396	47,773	123,604	1,020	172,396	16.8	23.8	-7.0
2006	428,378	477,833	30,068	507,901	547,960	165,687	713,646	-70,127	-205,745	41,942	163,805	-	205,745	17.3	24.3	-7.0
2007	508,947	565,051	30,508	595,559	622,758	218,846	841,604	-57,707	-246,045	100,907	145,137	-	246,045	16.6	23.5	-6.9
2008	585,621	655,259	31,222	686,482	743,710	252,416	996,126	-88,450	-309,644	4,643	314,287	-	309,643	15.6	22.6	-7.0
2009	618,933	699,644	25,922	725,566	879,575	322,352	1,201,927	-179,931	-476,361	230,807	245,554	-	476,361	15.0	24.9	-9.9
2010	724,747	817,279	16,909	834,188	937,094	343,111	1,280,205	-119,815	-446,017	243,788	202,229	-	446,017	14.9	22.9	-8.0
2011	812,611	934,776	15,141	949,917	1,006,633	393,465	1,400,097	-71,856	-450,180	218,956	231,224	-	450,180	14.5	21.4	-6.9
2012(d)	845,297	987,844	16,071	1,003,915	1,094,249	398,633	1,492,882	-106,405	-488,967	286,455	202,511	-	488,967	13.2	19.7	-6.4

(a) Foreign grants are classified as a revenue item and data from 1979 are based on the economic format.

(b) Financial year was from 1st October to 30th September until 1973. From 1973, it was changed to the calendar year.

(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Finance and Planning  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FISCAL SECTOR								TABLE 6		
Government Debt								Values in rupees million		
Year (a)	Domestic Debt					Foreign Debt (b)(c)	Total Debt	As a % of GDP (d)		
	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c)	Other	Total			Domestic	Foreign	Total
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.9
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.3
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.2
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.8
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.5
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.4
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.7
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.1
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.9
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.1
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.0
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.0
1962	1,000	1,515	-	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.6
1963	1,125	1,684	-	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.7
1964	1,250	1,909	-	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.4
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.9
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.2
1967	1,500	2,785	-	298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.9
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.2
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.5
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.6
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.6
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.2
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.8
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.8
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.8
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.5
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.6
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.5
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.7
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.2
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.1
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.2
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.0
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.5
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.2
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.8
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.0
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.0
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.7
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.6
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.5
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.4
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.9
1994	98,896	137,554	-	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.1
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.2
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.3
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.8
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.8
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.1
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.9
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.3
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105.6
2003	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	102.3
2004	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.3
2005	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,222,341	51.6	39.0	90.6
2006	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,582,648	50.3	37.5	87.9
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85.0
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.4
2009	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.7	36.5	86.2
2010	514,442	87,709	1,643,887	319,624	2,565,662	2,024,583	4,590,245	45.8	36.1	81.9
2011	590,885	61,961	1,819,251	331,988	2,804,085	2,329,280	5,133,365	42.9	35.6	78.5
2012 (e)(f)	629,070	58,386	2,095,054	450,304	3,232,813	2,767,299	6,000,112	42.6	36.5	79.1

(a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.

(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Provisional

(f) Excludes government bonds of Rs. 78,447 million issued to CPC in January 2012.

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Planning  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



MONETARY SECTOR														TABLE 7			
Monetary Survey (M <sub>2</sub> )														Rupees million			
End Period	Currency (b)	Demand Deposits (c)	Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> )	Quasi Money (d)	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )	Net Foreign Assets			Net Domestic Assets (a)				Reserve Money	Money Multiplier			
						Monetary Authorities (e)	Commercial Banks	Total	Government (Net) (f)	Public Corporations	Private Sector	Total		M <sub>1</sub>	M <sub>2</sub>	Velocity of Money	
1950	325	585	911	68	978	552	187	739	66	n.a	148	239	533	1.71	1.84	4.26	
1951	377	629	1,006	84	1,090	656	146	802	123	n.a	224	288	615	1.64	1.77	4.66	
1952	357	539	896	100	996	400	39	439	404	n.a	203	557	522	1.72	1.91	4.35	
1953	335	492	827	100	927	244	63	307	455	n.a	221	620	433	1.91	2.14	4.91	
1954	342	615	957	136	1,093	524	125	649	268	n.a	257	444	496	1.93	2.20	4.95	
1955	385	688	1,073	152	1,225	654	214	868	186	n.a	270	357	576	1.86	2.13	4.84	
1956	401	726	1,127	187	1,314	735	153	888	180	n.a	363	425	601	1.88	2.19	4.24	
1957	435	605	1,040	216	1,256	579	101	679	297	n.a	418	577	569	1.83	2.21	4.36	
1958	530	547	1,077	261	1,338	491	106	597	396	n.a	472	741	671	1.61	2.00	4.58	
1959	565	613	1,178	299	1,477	312	90	402	743	46	435	1,075	721	1.63	2.05	4.52	
1960	595	614	1,209	363	1,572	131	101	232	1,004	46	468	1,340	791	1.53	1.99	4.38	
1961	692	596	1,289	354	1,643	56	97	153	1,177	46	480	1,490	851	1.51	1.93	4.16	
1962	713	630	1,343	405	1,748	-36	98	62	1,351	46	522	1,686	899	1.49	1.95	4.13	
1963	828	678	1,506	468	1,974	-95	104	9	1,509	46	647	1,965	1,013	1.49	1.95	3.97	
1964	853	769	1,622	520	2,142	-80	106	26	1,640	46	729	2,116	1,083	1.5	1.98	3.79	
1965	901	814	1,716	567	2,283	18	88	106	1,711	54	732	2,177	1,154	1.49	1.98	3.65	
1966	883	776	1,659	585	2,244	-200	109	-91	1,768	82	792	2,335	1,089	1.52	2.06	3.68	
1967	980	828	1,808	687	2,495	-299	117	-182	2,022	93	886	2,677	1,225	1.48	2.04	3.81	
1968	1,066	847	1,913	811	2,724	-445	147	-298	2,144	184	1,059	3,022	1,331	1.44	2.05	4.11	
1969	1,083	799	1,882	969	2,851	-723	126	-598	2,334	254	1,215	3,449	1,353	1.39	2.11	4.20	
1970	935	1,032	1,967	1,148	3,115	-744	145	-599	2,559	297	1,320	3,714	1,324	1.49	2.35	4.58	
1971	1,115	1,034	2,149	1,286	3,435	-577	178	-399	2,717	359	1,400	3,834	1,495	1.44	2.30	4.29	
1972	1,202	1,279	2,481	1,493	3,974	-551	233	-318	2,764	563	1,624	4,292	1,773	1.40	2.24	4.12	
1973	1,437	1,341	2,778	1,376	4,154	-251	283	32	2,660	419	1,745	4,121	2,158	1.29	1.92	4.53	
1974	1,539	1,406	2,946	1,623	4,569	-530	383	-147	2,526	1,060	2,175	4,715	2,256	1.31	2.03	5.45	
1975	1,610	1,478	3,088	1,689	4,777	-738	376	-362	2,810	1,013	2,390	5,139	2,144	1.44	2.23	5.69	
1976	2,081	2,085	4,166	2,155	6,321	-433	541	109	3,267	1,056	2,929	6,212	2,700	1.54	2.34	5.44	
1977	2,792	2,574	5,366	3,351	8,717	2,517	1,189	3,706	2,989	1,670	4,116	5,011	3,840	1.40	2.27	4.84	
1978	3,016	2,921	5,936	4,955	10,891	4,408	1,182	5,590	1,863	2,363	6,449	5,302	4,262	1.39	2.56	4.35	
1979	3,774	3,895	7,669	7,388	15,057	5,362	1,445	6,808	2,920	3,347	8,705	8,250	5,299	1.45	2.84	4.04	
1980	4,181	5,247	9,428	10,432	19,860	1,602	2,029	3,631	8,972	4,123	12,709	16,230	6,286	1.50	3.16	3.81	
1981	4,823	5,202	10,024	14,422	24,447	1,049	1,891	2,940	12,789	4,488	16,690	21,507	7,505	1.34	3.26	3.84	
1982	5,988	5,772	11,760	18,750	30,510	131	2,241	2,372	17,150	4,677	20,570	28,138	9,119	1.29	3.35	3.61	
1983	7,200	7,548	14,748	22,509	37,257	480	2,707	3,187	17,533	4,385	27,375	34,070	11,642	1.27	3.20	3.59	
1984	8,561	8,263	16,824	26,604	43,427	7,476	2,489	9,964	14,554	4,148	31,224	33,463	13,710	1.23	3.17	3.81	
1985	9,816	8,946	18,761	29,648	48,409	7,315	1,958	9,273	20,348	4,438	34,441	39,136	16,895	1.11	2.87	3.54	
1986	11,570	9,609	21,179	29,681	50,860	7,076	1,783	8,859	22,546	4,739	36,824	42,001	18,031	1.17	2.82	3.62	
1987	13,495	11,588	25,083	33,252	58,335	6,455	2,836	9,291	27,048	7,366	41,152	49,044	19,273	1.30	3.03	3.60	
1988	18,487	13,892	32,379	35,567	67,946	4,748	2,311	7,059	36,065	10,787	50,016	60,887	25,564	1.27	2.66	3.52	
1989	19,650	15,688	35,338	41,096	76,434	2,964	1,768	4,732	36,119	13,862	52,340	71,701	26,791	1.32	2.85	3.49	
1990 (g)	22,120	17,477	39,597	50,949	90,546	-1,639	5,058	3,419	35,357	15,636	64,970	87,127	31,579	1.25	2.87	3.85	
1991	24,852	21,748	46,600	63,975	110,575	9,836	2,422	12,258	35,393	14,077	78,282	98,317	40,056	1.16	2.76	3.7	
1992	27,281	22,776	50,057	79,742	129,799	18,730	2,210	20,940	33,065	14,750	96,188	108,859	44,858	1.12	2.89	3.54	
1993	32,133	27,222	59,355	100,781	160,136	52,978	-4,861	48,119	26,993	7,775	115,929	112,019	56,468	1.05	2.84	3.45	
1994	38,906	31,555	70,461	121,209	191,670	65,864	-1,397	64,467	28,628	5,163	140,004	127,203	68,055	1.04	2.82	3.29	
1995	42,198	33,019	75,217	153,319	228,536	74,301	-7,769	66,532	35,447	8,527	179,825	162,004	78,586	0.96	2.91	3.18	
1996	42,565	35,638	78,203	174,998	253,201	73,786	-11,925	61,861	48,537	9,938	193,842	191,339	85,509	0.91	2.96	3.19	
1997	45,679	40,172	85,852	202,406	288,258	89,936	-644	89,292	46,365	10,278	216,090	198,966	83,736	1.03	3.44	3.29	
1998	51,767	44,502	96,269	219,906	316,174	101,744	-8,020	93,724	58,591	8,681	244,353	222,451	92,866	1.04	3.4	3.37	
1999	58,481	50,074	108,555	249,522	358,076	89,287	-5,395	83,892	85,881	12,707	275,532	274,185	100,444	1.08	3.56	3.28	
2000	62,646	55,831	118,477	286,192	404,669	57,947	1,501	59,448	134,484	26,986	307,613	345,221	105,163	1.13	3.85	3.35	
2001	65,536	56,674	122,210	328,516	450,726	84,346	-4,327	80,019	161,602	22,934	328,788	370,709	112,522	1.09	4.01	3.39	
2002	75,292	64,069	139,361	371,033	510,395	117,377	-15,660	101,717	153,171	28,010	367,397	408,678	126,411	1.10	4.04	3.30	
2003	85,601	76,034	161,635	419,111	580,747	164,596	-35,109	129,487	143,444	28,879	430,575	451,259	141,447	1.14	4.11	3.36	
2004	99,669	88,784	188,453	499,511	687,964	151,694	-22,542	129,152	181,111	27,258	526,236	558,812	170,967	1.10	4.02	3.32	
2005	114,070	116,632	230,702	592,230	822,931	196,925	-29,778	167,147	168,048	15,651	680,693	655,784	197,932	1.17	4.16	3.25	
2006	135,019	124,666	259,685	733,580	993,264	229,860	-44,855	185,005	256,553	25,410	856,842	808,260	239,863	1.08	4.14	3.26	
2007	147,183	119,409	266,592	881,150	1,147,742	292,927	-66,938	225,989	261,654	11,659	1,029,993	921,754	264,419	1.01	4.34	3.34	
2008	155,023	122,300	277,323	1,004,871	1,282,194	148,157	-59,397	88,760	471,839	15,085	1,095,416	1,193,434	268,425	1.03	4.78	3.64	
2009	181,840	154,870	336,710	1,200,045	1,536,755	412,202	-53,648	358,554	513,843	73,233	1,043,782	1,178,201	303,537	1.11	5.06	3.45	
2010	216,549	190,643	407,192	1,405,808	1,813,000	505,463	-115,179	390,284	494,804	91,927	1,333,784	1,422,715	360,511	1.13	5.03	3.37	
2011	242,871	195,836	438,707	1,753,896	2,192,603	340,090	-189,175	150,916	735,562	71,385	1,821,472	2,041,688	439,504	1.00	4.99	3.26	
2012	251,539	198,510	450,049	2,143,136	2,593,185	396,468	-284,073	112,395	912,850	91,258	2,172,076	2,480,790	484,362	0.93	5.35	3.16	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Net domestic assets (NDA) are equal to net credit to government (NCG) plus claims on public corporations plus claims on private sector plus other items (net).

(b) The amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins held by the public

(c) Demand deposits held by the public

(d) Time and savings deposits held by the public

(e) The Central Bank adopted International Accounting Standards in January 2002. Accordingly, since then foreign assets have been recorded at market values, which reflect its impact on NFA and NDA of Monetary Authorities. Therefore, the values for the period prior to January 2002 are not comparable with the values thereafter.

(f) Credit extended to the government by the banking system, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances

(g) Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with standard international practices. Accordingly, demand, savings and time deposits held by the public exclude rupee deposits held by non-residents. The excluded amount is classified under foreign liabilities.



## MONETARY SECTOR

TABLE 8

Interest Rates										
Per cent per annum										
End Period	Bank Rate (a)	Government Securities			Rupee Securities	Inter-bank Call Money rates (b)	Commercial Banks			
		Primary Market					Savings	12-month Fixed Deposits	Lending Rates on Loans Secured by	
		91-day Treasury Bill Yield	182-day Treasury Bill Yield	364-day Treasury Bill Yield					Stock in Trade	Immovable Property
1951	2.50	0.40	-	-	3.00	0.50	1.00-2.50	0.50-2.75	3.00-8.00	3.00-12.00
1952	2.50	0.92	-	-	2.25-3.00	0.50	1.00-2.00	0.75	3.00-8.00	4.00-7.00
1953	3.00	2.48	-	-	3.00-3.50	1.00-2.00	1.00-2.00	2.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1954	2.50	0.87	-	-	3.00-3.25	0.50	1.00-2.00	1.25	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1955	2.50	0.76	-	-	2.75-3.00	0.50	2	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1956	2.50	0.64	-	-	2.50-3.25	0.50	2	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1957	2.50	1.22	-	-	2.50-3.25	1.50	2	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1958	2.50	1.76	-	-	2.50-3.50	1.25	2	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1959	2.50	2.02	-	-	2.25-3.50	1.50	2	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1960	4.00	2.60	-	-	2.50-3.50	2.00	2	2.50	4.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1961	4.00	2.68	-	-	3.00-4.25	2.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	5.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1962	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.25-4.25	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1963	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.50-4.50	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1964	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.75-4.75	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1965	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1966	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1967	5.00	3.20	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	3.00-3.25	6.00-9.00	6.50-9.50
1968	5.50	3.64	-	-	5.50	3.50	3.00-3.25	3.25-3.50	7.00-9.50	7.00-9.50
1969	5.50	4.10	-	-	5.50	4.00	3.75	3.75-4.00	7.50-11.00	7.00-10.00
1970	6.50	4.76	-	-	5.50-6.50	4.50	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1971	6.50	5.00	-	-	6.50-9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1972	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1973	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1974	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.50	8.00-12.00
1975	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-13.00	8.50-12.00
1976	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-14.00	8.50-14.00
1977	10.00	9.00	-	-	9.00-10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1978	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1979	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	9.00-11.00	5.00-9.00	14.00-15.00	13.00-20.00	13.00-19.00
1980	12.00	13.00	-	-	10.00-16.00	21.50-25.00	10.00-14.00	20.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1981	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.00-18.00	10.00-14.00	20.00-22.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1982	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.75-18.5	10.00-14.50	15.00-22.00	16.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1983	13.00	12.00	-	-	12.00-16.00	20.00-37.00	10.00-15.00	16.00-25.00	13.00-30.00	18.00-28.00
1984	13.00	14.00	-	-	14.00-16.00	14.00-15.50	10.00-15.00	14.00-22.00	13.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1985	11.00	11.50	-	-	14.00-16.00	11.00-14.00	10.00-13.50	12.00-18.00	13.00-28.00	11.00-30.00
1986	11.00	11.31	-	-	12.00	12.00-12.75	6.00-12.00	8.50-14.00	12.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1987	10.00	10.77	-	-	12.00	11.00-14.00	6.00-11.00	8.50-14.00	14.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1988	10.00	18.86	-	-	11.00-12.00	16.00-21.00	5.00-11.00	9.00-15.50	10.00-28.00	9.00-26.00
1989	14.00	18.10	18.20	19.10	11.00-13.00	13.00-25.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-20.50	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1990	15.00	17.41	18.02	18.36	13.00	10.00-32.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-21.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-28.00
1991	17.00	16.33	16.38	17.43	14.00-18.00	14.00-19.00	6.50-14.00	10.00-20.00	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1992	17.00	17.67	18.05	18.99	15.00-17.00	13.00-27.00	6.50-14.00	13.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-30.00
1993	17.00	18.09	18.47	19.38	16.00-18.50	16.50-28.00	5.50-14.00	13.50-17.50	16.50-30.00	16.50-28.00
1994	17.00	18.73	19.29	19.43	14.00-16.00	14.00-28.00	5.50-13.00	10.00-17.00	15.00-30.00	16.50-28.00
1995	17.00	19.26	18.91	18.97	14.00	16.00-102.00	5.00-13.00	10.00-17.00	17.00-30.00	17.00-28.00
1996	17.00	17.45	17.40	17.38	13.00-15.00	13.00-31.00	4.50-13.00	12.00-17.75	15.00-30.00	15.00-28.00
1997	17.00	9.97	10.09	10.21	11.25-14.50	9.00-20.00	3.00-11.00	8.50-15.25	14.00-28.00	14.00-29.00
1998	17.00	12.01	12.34	12.59	11.25-12.25	11.25-16.50	2.00-10.00	9.00-13.00	7.70-30.00	7.50-33.00
1999	16.00	11.79	12.29	12.77	12.00-12.50	9.75-14.25	2.00-10.00	9.00-12.50	12.00-28.00	13.00-29.00
2000	25.00	17.77	17.90	18.22	11.00-12.00	20.25-32.00	2.00-11.00	9.00-15.00	14.00-28.50	10.00-29.00
2001	18.00	12.92	13.27	13.74	13.00-15.00	12.25-13.50	4.00-12.00	9.50-14.50	12.00-26.50	12.00-30.00
2002	18.00	9.92	9.89	9.91	13.00	10.13-11.25	3.50-11.00	7.50-11.00	12.00-25.00	10.00-29.00
2003	15.00	7.35	7.30	7.24	8.00-13.00	7.35-8.50	2.10-7.25	5.00-7.75	7.00-23.00	7.00-29.00
2004	15.00	7.25	7.65	7.65	8.90	7.75-11.00	3.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	9.00-23.00	8.00-22.00
2005	15.00	10.10	10.32	10.37	8.90-11.00	9.90-11.13	3.00-10.25	5.50-11.50	9.00-23.00	10.00-22.50
2006	15.00	12.76	12.78	12.96	10.60	11.50-15.38	3.00-10.50	5.50-14.00	8.36-27.00	7.86-27.00
2007	15.00	21.30	19.99	19.96	11.00-19.00	12.50-40.00	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2008	15.00	17.33	18.57	19.12	-	12.25-20.30	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.25	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2009	15.00	7.73	8.73	9.33	14.00	7.00-9.50	1.50-10.50	7.25-19.00	9.50-30.00	9.15-30.00
2010	15.00	7.24	7.35	7.55	-	7.00-8.35	1.50-9.50	5.05-17.00	8.20-25.00	8.00-28.00
2011	15.00	8.68	8.71	9.31	-	8.00-9.75	1.00-8.50	5.55-11.00	5.15-24.00	4.50-26.00
2012	15.00	10.00	11.32	11.69	-	9.50-10.60	0.75-10.50	5.00-17.00	9.50-25.00	4.50-26.00

(a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Minimum and maximum rates of average weighted call money rate (AWCMR) during the month of December each year.

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS								TABLE 9	
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys									
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(a)	2003/04(b)
<b>Household Characteristics</b>									
<b>Number of Individuals per Household</b>									
Urban	n.a.	5.97	5.78	5.67	5.50	5.17	4.89	4.40	4.44
Rural	n.a.	5.70	5.63	5.49	5.20	5.09	4.56	4.24	4.28
Estate	n.a.	5.80	5.24	4.73	4.80	4.78	4.74	4.56	4.56
All	n.a.	5.75	5.62	5.46	5.20	5.10	4.61	4.27	4.31
<b>Number of Spending Units per Household</b>									
Urban	n.a.	1.21	1.09	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.23
Rural	n.a.	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10
Estate	n.a.	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04
All	n.a.	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11
<b>Number of Income Receivers per Household</b>									
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.63	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.73
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.55
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.39	2.06	1.87	1.87
All	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	1.64	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.60	1.59
<b>Population Distribution</b>									
<b>By Gender, %</b>									
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.7	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4
<b>By Age Groups, %</b>									
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	23.4	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	9.9	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	14.1	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	14.1	13.8
<b>Education and Health</b>									
<b>Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above</b>									
<b>Literacy Rate, %</b>									
Male	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	93.0	92.5
Female	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.9	94.5
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	91.3	90.6
<b>Educational Attainment, %</b>									
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.4	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.1	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	42.2	41.0
Post Secondary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.3	21.2
<b>Health</b>									
<b>Persons in ill Health, % of Population</b>									
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.2
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.7
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.1
All	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.3
<b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c)</b>									
<b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>									
Male	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	40.2	38.9
Female	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	55.4	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	26.3	24.9
<b>Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed</b>									
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8	32.8
Industry	n.a.	10.0	11.7	20.9	19.5	21.6	25.6	26.8	26.0
Services	n.a.	37.0	33.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	36.7	40.4	41.2
<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above</b>									
<b>By Gender</b>									
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	13.9	14.2
<b>By Age Groups</b>									
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	36.7	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.9	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	6.9	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>By Education Level</b>									
No Schooling - Illiterate } No Schooling - Literate }	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.9
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.9	8.7
Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8	13.8
Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC } Graduate }	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	18.8	19.3
			16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	11.9	12.4

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							TABLE 9 (Contd.)			
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87(a)	1996/97(a)	2003/04(a)	2003/04(b)	
<b>By Sector</b>										
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	9.0	8.8	
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	9.0	8.9	
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2	9.2	
<b>Housing and Household Amenities</b>										
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.0	12.5	
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.6	14.5	
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.7	77.9	
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	4.5	5.6	
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.5	58.6	
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	76.1	74.9	
<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>										
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	41.4	38.9	
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	92.1	90.1	
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	n.a.	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	3.4	5.6	
<b>Availability of Household Equipment,</b>										
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	79.9	78.3	
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	73.4	70.8	
Telephone /Cellular Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	25.5	24.5	
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	43.1	46.6	
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.1	16.3	
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	6.2	5.8	
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	31.4	29.7	
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	45.8	43.6	
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	8.0	7.6	
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9	0.9	
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.4	4.1	
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. Per Month</b>										
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,624	15,400	
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,907	10,754	
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income</b>										
1st Decile	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	
2nd Decile	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	
3rd Decile	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	
4th Decile	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	
5th Decile	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	
6th Decile	6.3	6.8	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	
7th Decile	7.9	9.0	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	
8th Decile	10.4	11.5	12.7	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.2	
9th Decile	14.2	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.4	
10th Decile	42.5	39.2	30.0	38.7	41.9	41.4	37.3	39.4	39.7	
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.46	
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,405	15,278	
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	4,032	3,936	
<b>Expenditure Shares, %</b>										
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.0	37.9	
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.1	8.3	
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	11.2	10.7	
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.4	
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	8.8	
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.4	
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	9.1	8.9	
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.2	13.1	
<b>Savings and Borrowings</b>										
<b>Savings Rate, % of income</b>										
	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	13.0	11.7	13.0	10.4	12.0	11.1	
<b>Distribution of Number of Loans, %</b>										
Institutional Sources	n.a.	7.6	11.5	10.7	9.7	16.6	43.1	45.0	44.4	
Non-Institutional Sources	n.a.	92.4	88.5	89.3	90.3	83.4	56.9	55.0	55.6	

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04.

n.a. - Not available

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										Table 10
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.27	4.35	4.49	4.74	4.61	4.08	4.10	4.35	4.22	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household	1.21	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.72	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.41	1.39	1.64	1.59
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
<b>Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households</b>										
Internal, within last 12 months	15.6	19.6	32.5	91.7	82.6	19.9	27.5	25.5	30.6	29.0
External, within last 24 months	62.5	47.7	34.5	72.2	118.1	105.6	68.1	24.3	22.3	60.5
<b>Education and Health</b>										
<b>Education, % of Population</b>										
<b>Aged 5 years and above</b>										
Literacy Rate, %	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Male	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
<b>Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
<b>Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education</b>										
Primary	55.7	32.9	41.5	56.7	41.9	36.0	29.4	30.5	37.3	41.7
Secondary	63.2	46.1	53.8	71.1	57.2	51.9	40.3	50.3	49.6	54.0
Post Secondary	72.0	72.3	70.8	65.4	61.4	67.8	73.0	77.1	68.5	70.1
All	60.4	42.1	50.3	62.8	48.6	46.2	38.1	42.2	45.7	49.6
<b>Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education</b>										
	24.2	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.4	14.4	5.1	9.2	7.9	11.8
<b>Health</b>										
<b>Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population</b>										
0 - 14 Years	17.7	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.1	14.5	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.2
15 - 34 Years	9.7	6.4	9.7	6.5	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.7	6.5	8.7
35 - 54 Years	15.0	10.7	13.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	11.5	15.2	12.2	14.1
55 - 64 Years	22.1	11.3	15.3	24.5	20.7	19.3	18.4	19.6	15.0	18.4
Over 64 Years	23.2	13.5	21.2	31.2	22.3	26.6	20.1	30.2	19.1	22.1
All	15.2	9.6	14.1	12.3	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.2	11.5	13.3
<b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b)</b>										
<b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>										
<b>Aged 10 and above</b>										
Male	47.2	47.4	46.7	32.9	37.2	46.1	48.3	48.1	51.4	46.4
Female	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
<b>Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed</b>										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Industry	35.9	19.1	24.1	17.7	16.6	32.5	15.6	9.2	27.4	26.0
Services	54.8	37.1	36.1	56.4	47.3	39.0	33.5	27.2	27.8	41.2
<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>										
<b>By Gender</b>										
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
<b>By Age Groups</b>										
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							Table 10 (Contd.)				
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey											
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island	
<b>Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership</b>											
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>											
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2	
Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6	
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8	
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1	
<b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>74.9</b>	
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households</b>											
Pipe Borne Water to House	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8	
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1	
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5	
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6	
<b>Household Ownership of Land, % of Households</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>91.0</b>	
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>											
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3	
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8	
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5	
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6	
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3	
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8	
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7	
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6	
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6	
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1	
<b>Income</b>											
<b>Mean Income, Rs. Per Month</b>											
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109	
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968	
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754	
<b>Median Income, Rs. Per Month</b>											
Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10,395	7,800	8,923	11,350	
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975	
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>											
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2	
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8	
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7	
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2	
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4	
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7	
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>											
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46	
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46	
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50	
<b>Expenditure and Consumption</b>											
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>											
Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974	
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,255	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936	
<b>Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %</b>											
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4	
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0	
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8	
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8	
Communication	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2	
Recreation and Culture	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.1	8.4	7.6	
Education	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8	
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	
<b>Nutritional Intake</b>											
Energy, calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325	
Protein, grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65	
<b>Savings and Borrowings</b>											
Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	(0.9)	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1	
Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income	20.0	18.8	10.5	37.4	30.2	28.6	83.2	21.5	22.0	24.9	
Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income	19.1	18.4	31.3	39.0	43.6	22.3	14.2	21.3	14.7	22.1	

a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

b) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 11

**Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector**  
**Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/2007 & 2009/2010**

Item	2006/07(a)				2009/10(b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>								
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>								
<b>By Gender, %</b>								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6
<b>By Age Group, %</b>								
0 - 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>								
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7
Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2
<b>Income</b>								
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households,</b>								
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5
<b>Income Shares by Households, %</b>								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6
Transport and Communication	11.7	10.3	5.0	10.5	9.5	10.1	6.3	9.8
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics