

SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table No.

1. REAL SECTOR: 1948 – 2010

Population and Labour Force	1
National Output and Prices	2

2. EXTERNAL SECTOR: 1950 – 2010

Balance of Payments	3
External Assets, External Debt and Exchange Rates	4

3. FISCAL SECTOR: 1950 – 2010

Government Fiscal Operations	5
Government Debt	6

4. FINANCIAL SECTOR: 1950 – 2010

Monetary Survey	7
Interest Rates	8

5. SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS: 1953 – 2009/10

Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka	9
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province 2003/04	10
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Sector 2006/2007 & 2009/2010	11

REAL SECTOR													TABLE 1		
Population and Labour Force															
Year	Mid Year Population (a) ('000)	Birth Rate (per '000)	Death Rate (per '000)	Life Expectancy at Birth (b)		Literacy Rate % (b)	Labour Force Participation Rate % (c)			Unemployment Rate (%)					
				Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
1948	7,086	40.6	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1949	7,297	39.9	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950	7,544	40.5	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951	7,742	40.5	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	7,940	39.5	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	8,098	39.4	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954	8,385	36.2	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	9,165	36.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963	10,582	34.1	8.5	-	-	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	16.6	15.3	20.0	-	-	-
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965	11,164	33.1	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967	11,703	31.6	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	11,992	32.0	7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1	-	-	-
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.2	67.1	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1	-	-	-
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	13,091	28.0	7.7	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8	-	-	-
1974	13,284	27.5	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1	-	-	-
1976	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9	-	-	-
1979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981	14,847	28.2	5.9	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8	49.4	17.1	17.9	13.3	31.0	-	-	-
1982	15,196	26.9	6.1	-	-	-	34.3	49.7	19.4	11.7	7.8	21.3	-	-	-
1983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	15,603	25.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	14.1	10.8	20.8	-	-	-
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6	-	-	-
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	16,825	21.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990	17,015	20.8	6.0	-	-	-	51.9	67.2	34.7	15.9	11.8	23.4	-	-	-
1991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8	65.2	31.1	14.7	10.2	23.0	-	-	-
1992	17,426	21.5	5.9	-	-	-	48.2	64.3	31.1	14.6	10.7	22.9	-	-	-
1993	17,646	20.8	5.7	-	-	-	49.1	65.3	33.1	13.8	9.7	21.7	-	-	-
1994	17,891	20.8	5.9	-	-	90.1	48.7	65.4	32.0	13.1	9.7	20.1	-	-	-
1995	18,136	19.9	6.0	-	-	-	47.9	64.4	31.7	12.3	8.8	18.8	-	-	-
1996	18,336	19.5	7.0	70.7	75.4	-	48.6	65.9	31.6	11.3	8.2	17.7	-	-	-
1997	18,570	18.8	6.4	-	-	91.8	48.7	65.7	32.0	10.5	7.7	16.1	-	-	-
1998	18,774	18.2 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	-	51.7	67.3	36.4	9.2	6.5	14.0	-	-	-
1999	19,043	18.1 (d)	6.3 (d)	-	-	-	50.7	67.7	34.1	8.9	6.7	13.0	-	-	-
2000	19,102	18.4 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.2	33.9	7.6	5.8	11.1	-	-	-
2001	18,797 (e)	18.9 (e)	5.9 (e)	71.7	76.4	90.7	48.8 (f)	66.2 (f)	31.9 (f)	7.9 (f)	6.2 (f)	11.5 (f)	-	-	-
2002	19,007 (d)	19.1 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.9	33.6	8.8	6.6	12.9	-	-	-
2003	19,252 (d)	18.9 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	48.9 (g)	67.2 (g)	31.4 (g)	8.4 (g)	6.0 (g)	13.2 (g)	-	-	-
2004	19,462 (d)	18.5 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	92.5	48.6 (h)	66.7 (h)	31.5 (h)	8.3 (h)	6.0 (h)	12.8 (h)	-	-	-
2005	19,668 (d)	18.1 (d)	6.5 (d)	75.6	67.9	90.7	49.3 (i)(i)	67.3 (i)(i)	32.6 (i)(i)	7.2 (i)(i)	5.3 (i)(i)	10.7 (i)(i)	-	-	-
2006	19,886 (d)	18.7 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	-	51.2 (i)	68.1 (i)	35.7 (i)	6.5 (i)	4.7 (i)	9.7 (i)	-	-	-
2007	20,010 (d)	19.0 (d)	5.8 (d)	70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (i)	67.8 (i)	33.4 (i)	6.0 (i)	4.3 (i)	9.0 (i)	-	-	-
2008	20,217 (d)	18.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	91.3	49.5 (k)	68.0 (k)	33.0 (k)	5.4 (k)	3.7 (k)	8.4 (k)	-	-	-
2009	20,450 (d)	18.4 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	48.7 (k)	66.6 (k)	32.8 (k)	5.8 (k)	4.3 (k)	8.6 (k)	-	-	-
2010	20,653 (d)	17.6 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	-	48.1 (k)	67.1 (k)	31.2 (k)	4.9 (k)	3.5 (k)	7.7 (k)	-	-	-

- (a) Up to 2000 estimates of mid-year population are from the Registrar General's Department. From 2002 onwards estimates have been adjusted based on the Census 2001.
- (b) Data available only in census years and some survey years.
- (c) From 1990, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Upto 1989, based on other surveys in which the definition may differ.
- (d) Provisional
- (e) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.
- (f) Average of three quarters. Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) was not conducted by the DCS for 2nd Quarter - 2001
- (g) Upto 2002, QLFS data excluding both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern Province was included and only the Northern Province was excluded from the survey.
- (h) Data Excluding both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts.
- (i) Data Excluding both Northern and Eastern provinces.
- (j) QLFS was Conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.
- (k) Data Excluding Northern Province.

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

REAL SECTOR														TABLE 2			
National Output and Prices																	
Year	GDP at Current Market Prices (Rs. mn) (a)	GDP Growth Rate (%) (a)	Share of GDP (at Current Factor Cost Prices) (a)			Share of GDP (at Current Market Prices) (a)			Annual Average Price Index				Annual Average Price Change				
			Agriculture (%)	Industry (%)	Services (%)	Consumption (%)	Investment (%)	National Savings (%)	CCPI(b) (1952 =100)	CCPI (c) (2002 =100)	WPI (1974 =100)	GDPD (a) (d) (1996 =100)	CCPI(b) (1952 =100) (%)	CCPI (c) (2002 =100) (%)	WPI (1974 =100) (%)	GDPD (a) (d) (1996 =100) (%)	
1950			46.3	19.6	36.9												
1951		6.2	45.8	20.2	36.8												
1952		4.6	45.5	17.0	39.5				100.0			4.1					
1953		1.9	45.2	18.3	38.7				101.6			4.3	1.6				
1954		2.7	46.5	17.9	38.1				101.1			4.4	-0.5				
1955		5.9	45.9	16.5	39.6				100.5			4.4	-0.6				
1956		0.7	43.0	17.6	40.9				100.2			4.5	-0.3				
1957		1.5	39.6	18.0	42.9				102.8			4.7	2.6				
1958		2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0				105.0			4.9	2.1				
1959	6,416	1.5	38.8	17.3	43.8	85.1	17.3	13.4	105.2			5.0	0.2				
1960	6,711	6.7	37.8	16.8	45.4	88.4	14.6	10.6	103.5			5.0	-1.6				
1961	6,875	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5	84.9	16.0	14.2	104.8			4.9	1.3				
1962	6,970	4.6	36.5	17.3	46.2	85.9	15.5	13.1	106.3			4.8	1.4				
1963	7,382	2.8	38.0	16.9	45.2	86.0	15.7	13.0	108.8			4.9	2.4				
1964	7,793	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0	87.8	14.3	11.3	112.2			4.9	3.1				
1965	8,084	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0	87.1	12.5	12.5	112.5			4.9	0.3				
1966	8,337	3.8	33.8	16.7	49.6	89.1	14.3	10.1	112.3			4.9	-0.2				
1967	9,037	5.1	35.3	16.6	48.1	87.6	15.2	11.1	114.8			5.0	2.2				
1968	10,718	8.2	37.2	17.9	44.9	87.1	15.9	12.3	121.5			5.5	5.8				
1969	11,695	4.8	34.4	19.4	46.2	87.0	19.3	12.1	130.5			5.7	7.4				
1970	13,664	4.3	28.3	23.8	47.9	84.2	18.9	15.0	138.2			5.9	5.9				
1971	14,050	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2	84.9	17.1	14.7	141.9			6.2	2.7				3.7
1972	15,247	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5	84.3	17.3	14.8	150.9			6.4	6.3				4.1
1973	18,404	3.7	27.3	25.4	47.3	87.5	13.7	11.5	165.4			7.5	9.6				17.6
1974	23,771	3.2	33.2	25.1	41.8	91.8	15.7	7.5	185.8		100.0	9.5	12.3				25.9
1975	26,577	2.8	30.4	26.4	43.2	91.9	15.6	7.4	198.3			10.3	6.7			3.4	7.5
1976	30,203	3.0	29.0	27.1	43.9	86.1	16.2	13.1	200.7			111.9	10.8	1.2		8.2	5.9
1977	36,407	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6	81.9	14.4	17.7	203.2			135.5	12.8	1.2		21.1	18.8
1978	42,665	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3	84.7	20.0	15.5	227.8			156.7	13.8	12.1		15.6	7.8
1979	52,387	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8	86.2	25.8	14.8	252.3			171.6	16.0	10.8		9.5	15.8
1980	66,527	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8	88.8	33.8	14.0	318.2			229.5	18.9	26.1		33.7	18.1
1981	85,005	5.8	27.7	28.0	44.3	88.3	27.8	14.3	375.4			268.5	22.8	18.0		17.0	20.6
1982	99,238	5.1	26.4	26.3	47.3	88.1	30.8	15.4	416.1			283.3	25.1	10.8		5.5	9.9
1983	121,601	5.0	28.3	26.3	45.4	86.2	28.9	16.4	474.2			354.1	28.7	14.0		25.0	14.6
1984	153,746	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0	80.1	25.8	22.2	553.1			444.7	33.6	16.6		25.6	17.1
1985	162,375	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1	88.1	23.8	14.2	561.2			377.1	33.9	1.5		-15.2	0.9
1986	179,474	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3	88.0	23.7	14.5	606.0			366.0	35.9	8.0		-2.9	5.8
1987	196,723	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6	87.2	23.3	15.3	652.8			414.9	38.4	7.7		13.4	7.0
1988	221,982	2.7	26.3	26.7	47.0	88.0	22.8	14.2	744.1			488.7	42.8	14.0		17.8	11.5
1989	251,891	2.3	25.6	26.8	47.6	87.8	21.7	14.6	830.2			532.9	46.9	11.6		9.0	9.6
1990	321,784	6.2	26.3	26.0	47.7	85.7	22.2	16.8	1,008.6			651.1	56.3	21.5		22.2	20.0
1991	372,345	4.6	26.8	25.6	47.7	87.2	22.9	15.2	1,131.5			710.8	62.5	12.2		9.2	11.0
1992	425,283	4.3	25.9	25.6	48.5	85.0	24.3	17.9	1,260.4			773.0	68.8	11.4		8.8	10.0
1993	499,565	6.9	24.6	25.6	49.8	84.0	25.6	20.2	1,408.4			831.8	75.3	11.7		7.6	9.5
1994	579,084	5.6	23.8	26.2	50.1	84.8	27.0	19.1	1,527.4			873.4	82.3	8.4		5.0	9.3
1995	667,772	5.5	23.0	26.5	50.5	84.7	25.7	19.5	1,644.6			950.3	89.2	7.7		8.8	8.4
1996	768,128	3.8	22.4	26.4	51.1	84.7	24.2	19.0	1,906.7			1,145.1	100.0	15.9		20.5	12.1
1997	890,272	6.3	21.9	26.9	51.2	82.7	24.4	21.5	2,089.1			1,224.3	108.6	9.6		6.9	8.6
1998	1,017,986	4.7	21.1	27.5	51.4	80.9	25.1	23.4	2,284.9			1,298.7	117.8	9.4		6.1	8.4
1999	1,105,963	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0	80.5	27.3	23.5	2,392.1			1,295.3	123.1	4.7		-0.3	4.4
2000	1,257,636	6.0	19.9	27.3	52.8	82.6	28.0	21.5	2,539.8			1,317.2	131.3	6.2		1.7	6.7
2001	1,407,398	-1.5	20.1	26.8	53.1	84.2	22.0	20.3	2,899.4			1,471.2	147.6	14.2		11.7	12.4
2002	1,581,885	4.0	20.5	26.3	53.2	85.6	21.2	19.5	3,176.4	100.0		1,629.0	160.0	9.6		10.7	8.4
2003	1,822,468	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3	84.0	22.0	21.5	3,377.0	105.8		1,679.1	168.2	6.3		3.1	5.1
2004	2,090,841	5.4	12.5	28.6	58.8	83.6	25.3	22.0	3,632.8	115.3		1,889.0	183.0	7.6	9.0	12.5	8.8
2005	2,452,782	6.2	11.8	30.2	58.0	82.1	26.8	23.8	4,055.5	128.0		2,105.9	202.1	11.6	11.0	11.5	10.4
2006	2,938,680	7.7	11.3	30.6	58.0	83.0	28.0	22.3	4,610.8	140.8		2,351.5	224.9	13.7	10.0	11.7	11.3
2007	3,578,688	6.8	11.7	29.9	58.4	82.4	28.0	23.3	5,416.1	163.1		2,924.4	256.4	17.5	15.8	24.4	14.0
2008	4,410,682	6.0	13.4	29.4	57.2	86.1	27.6	17.8	-	199.9		3,653.6	298.3	-	22.6	24.9	16.3
2009 (e)	4,835,293	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6	82.1	24.4	23.7	-	206.8		3,500.9	315.8	-	3.4	-4.2	5.9
2010 (f)	5,602,231	8.0	12.8	29.4	57.8	81.3	27.8	24.7	-	219.1		3,893.0	338.8	-	5.9	11.2	7.3

(a) The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950-1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950-1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12, No. 2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No. 1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 the sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and DCS in 2002. The GDP and GNP estimates before the revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 11,705, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 12,671
 1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 91,943, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 89,609
 1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 695,934, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 684,676
 GDP and GNP estimates of DCS after the 2002 base year revision are given below.
 2002: GDP (current market prices) = Rs. Mn. 1,636,037 GNP (current market prices) = Rs. Mn. 1,611,994

(b) Represents the consumption basket of low income households in the Colombo Municipality. Compilation of this index discontinued from May 2008.

(c) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo district.

(d) This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.

(e) Revised

(f) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR													TABLE 3	
Balance of Payments													Values in US dollars million	
Year	Current Account						Capital & Financial Account						Overall Balance	Terms of Trade (% change)
	Exports	Imports	Services & Income (Net)	Transfers (Net)	Current Account Balance	As a % of GDP (a)	Capital Account (Net)	Long-term Capital (Net)			Short-term (Net)	Capital & Financial Account Balance		
								Direct Investment	Other Private	Government				
1950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-4.6	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-8.6	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	5.3	-79.3	-23.8
1953	314.4	342.9	4.8	-9.4	-33.2	-3.5	-	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	-3.6	-8.2	-44.6	0.0
1954	362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.0	64.3	6.4	-	-2.7	-1.5	14.7	-6.1	4.4	66.8	23.7
1955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-10.3	58.5	17.3
1956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	-	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	-2.3	10.9	-5.3
1957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-3.1	-46.2	-15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	3.6	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	12.8	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.4	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	6.5	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	8.6	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0	0.0	16.6	-0.8	16.8	-16.8	-10.0
1964	371.1	411.6	-1.5	8.4	-33.6	-2.1	-	-0.2	0.4	8.8	-1.9	7.1	-26.6	-16.7
1965	400.9	403.6	6.5	8.4	12.2	0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-3.8	8.8	19.7	9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	15.7	-49.0	-6.3
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	-	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	36.0	87.9	-6.7
1968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	33.9	-29.4	27.5
1969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	75.1	-53.2	-30.2
1970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	56.6	-7.0	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	70.4	32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	42.4	69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	67.3	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	83.6	-57.0	-11.4
1975	563.4	767.3	12.7	79.9	-111.4	-2.9	-	-0.1	0.0	62.7	-4.3	58.2	10.4	-19.8
1976	558.8	643.1	13.3	65.1	-5.8	-0.2	-	0.0	-5.7	83.1	-7.1	70.3	118.3	30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	36.7	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	-	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	166.5	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	212.3	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	398.3	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	400.6	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	526.4	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	451.0	18.0	21.6
1984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	344.1	269.3	22.4
1985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	-	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	333.0	-49.3	-17.8
1986	1,209.7	1,973.2	-129.1	466.4	-426.1	-6.7	-	28.2	18.3	291.7	-13.5	324.8	-70.3	-4.3
1987	1,395.7	2,075.1	-156.9	492.9	-343.4	-5.1	-	58.2	-13.0	198.0	39.0	282.2	-67.3	2.4
1988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	261.0	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	-	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	276.9	-88.0	0.5
1990 (b)	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	514.1	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	857.7	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	664.4	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	1,108.2	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	942.9	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	698.6	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	459.0	-67.8	2.3
1997	4,639.0	5,863.8	-0.4	832.3	-392.9	-2.6	87.1	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	602.2	162.9	2.3
1998	4,797.8	5,889.5	-34.9	900.7	-225.9	-1.4	79.6	193.0	1.7	203.1	-64.0	413.4	36.8	13.5
1999	4,610.1	5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-3.6	80.3	176.9	196.0	62.1	-142.4	372.9	-263.2	-5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.5	443.0	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	562.0	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	444.0	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	722.0	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	631.0	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	1,224.0	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,807.7	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	2,096.7	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.7	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,773.2	-1,384.8	-11.8
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.8	3,004.5	-214.4	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,594.1	2,725.3	24.0
2010 (c)	8,307.0	13,511.7	125.8	3,660.3	-1,418.5	-2.9	163.9	435.1	148.5	1,795.5	333.5	2,876.5	921.0	-5.3

(a) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 1990 Balance of Payments (BOP) presentation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual, 5th edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(c) Provisional

EXTERNAL SECTOR							TABLE 4								
External Assets, External Debt and Exchange Rates															
Year	Gross Official Assets (US dollars mn)	Total External Assets (a)		Total External Debt		Debt Service Ratio (c)	Exchange Rates (Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency)								
		(US dollars mn)	Months of Imports	(US dollars mn)	as a % of GDP (b)		End Period		Period Average						
							US dollar	US dollar	Sterling pound	Euro	Japanese yen	Indian rupee	Deutsche mark	French frank	SDR
1950	190.4	237.6	11.6	26.3	3.2	-	4.77	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-
1951	216.4	254.4	9.6	26.2	2.7	3.1	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-
1952	163.8	184.0	6.3	26.4	2.8	2.6	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	-
1953	114.3	134.8	4.7	26.4	2.8	2.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1954	170.8	197.4	8.2	40.2	4.0	1.4	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1955	210.9	258.2	10.0	43.1	3.9	1.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1956	232.9	266.4	9.7	44.2	4.1	2.0	4.79	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	-
1957	200.1	223.2	7.2	48.7	4.5	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.29	-
1958	172.7	196.5	6.6	54.3	4.7	0.9	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.13	-
1959	133.1	154.3	4.5	58.3	4.3	0.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-
1960	90.3	114.0	3.2	61.8	4.4	1.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-
1961	89.5	111.7	3.6	64.5	4.5	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	-
1962	127.7	106.0	3.2	72.6	5.0	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.18	0.96	-
1963	75.0	97.1	3.0	85.5	5.5	1.5	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-
1964	51.1	73.5	2.1	86.3	5.3	4.7	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-
1965	72.9	92.1	2.7	102.5	6.0	3.3	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	-
1966	42.9	66.5	1.9	114.9	6.6	5.5	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	0.75	1.19	0.96	-
1967	55.5	75.7	2.2	124.7	6.7	4.3	5.93	4.86	13.45	-	0.01	0.65	1.22	0.98	-
1968	51.6	78.1	2.4	181.2	10.3	9.3	5.93	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.49	1.21	-
1969	40.0	63.3	1.7	230.9	12.0	15.9	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.51	1.15	-
1970	42.3	67.6	2.1	419.2	18.3	20.1	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.63	1.07	5.95
1971	52.4	83.6	2.7	465.9	19.7	21.9	5.96	5.94	14.45	-	0.02	0.79	1.70	1.07	5.95
1972	60.6	108.5	3.6	485.1	19.0	21.8	6.70	5.97	14.94	-	0.02	0.79	1.87	1.18	6.48
1973	82.3	126.1	3.7	552.0	19.2	23.0	6.75	6.40	15.70	-	0.02	0.83	2.40	1.44	7.63
1974	73.9	132.8	2.3	648.9	18.2	17.8	6.69	6.65	15.56	-	0.02	0.82	2.57	1.38	8.00
1975	56.9	108.1	1.7	729.3	19.2	23.0	7.71	7.01	15.57	-	0.02	0.84	2.85	1.63	8.51
1976	94.0	158.8	3.0	773.2	21.5	20.1	8.83	8.41	15.19	-	0.03	0.94	3.34	1.76	9.71
1977	278.4	358.1	5.9	856.1	20.9	16.0	15.56	8.87	15.49	-	0.03	1.02	3.82	1.81	10.36
1978	397.3	482.2	5.6	1,114.3	40.8	15.5	15.51	15.61	29.97	-	0.07	1.91	7.77	3.46	19.55
1979	516.1	624.9	5.2	1,245.7	37.0	13.0	15.45	15.57	33.04	-	0.07	1.92	8.50	3.66	20.12
1980	245.5	375.9	2.2	1,666.8	41.4	12.4	18.00	16.53	38.46	-	0.07	2.10	9.10	3.91	21.52
1981	334.7	448.8	2.9	2,060.4	46.7	16.8	20.55	19.25	39.03	-	0.09	2.22	8.52	3.54	22.69
1982	358.8	526.9	3.2	2,500.0	52.4	18.6	21.32	20.81	36.43	-	0.08	2.20	8.58	3.17	22.98
1983	316.0	521.0	3.3	2,651.7	51.3	21.6	25.00	23.53	35.69	-	0.10	2.33	9.22	3.09	25.15
1984	522.2	720.8	4.5	2,983.8	49.4	17.5	26.28	25.44	33.99	-	0.11	2.24	8.94	2.91	26.07
1985	461.2	672.0	3.9	3,440.7	57.6	21.0	27.41	27.16	35.21	-	0.11	2.20	9.23	3.02	27.58
1986	362.9	606.9	3.7	4,082.4	63.7	26.2	28.52	28.02	41.10	-	0.17	2.22	12.90	4.05	32.87
1987	299.5	600.7	3.5	4,770.6	71.4	27.5	30.76	29.45	48.26	-	0.20	2.27	16.38	3.27	38.10
1988	277.5	576.0	3.1	4,908.9	70.3	28.6	33.03	31.81	56.66	-	0.25	2.29	18.11	5.34	42.76
1989	291.4	584.6	3.2	5,146.0	73.6	24.2	40.00	36.05	59.11	-	0.26	2.22	19.17	5.65	46.19
1990	435.0	856.7	3.8	5,783.1	72.0	17.8	40.24	40.06	71.50	-	0.28	2.29	24.80	7.36	54.42
1991	718.4	1,156.0	4.6	6,489.4	72.1	18.5	42.58	41.37	73.20	-	0.31	1.82	25.10	7.33	56.61
1992	936.4	1,439.9	4.9	6,831.7	70.4	17.1	46.00	43.83	77.38	-	0.35	1.69	28.14	8.30	61.75
1993	1,674.7	2,123.8	6.4	7,602.0	73.4	13.8	49.56	48.25	72.47	-	0.44	1.58	29.19	8.52	67.39
1994 (d)	2,022.0	2,874.4	7.2	8,298.0	70.8	13.7	49.98	49.42	75.68	-	0.48	1.58	30.50	8.92	70.75
1995	2,063.0	2,901.9	6.6	8,694.0	66.7	16.5	54.05	51.25	80.88	-	0.55	1.58	35.81	10.29	77.74
1996	1,937.0	2,717.0	6.0	8,486.0	61.1	15.3	56.71	55.27	86.34	-	0.51	1.56	36.75	10.81	80.23
1997	2,029.0	3,132.0	6.4	8,197.0	54.3	13.3	61.29	58.99	96.69	-	0.49	1.63	34.07	10.12	81.17
1998	1,984.0	2,907.0	5.9	8,749.0	55.5	13.3	67.78	64.59	107.05	-	0.50	1.57	36.80	10.98	87.66
1999	1,639.0	2,582.0	5.2	9,088.0	57.8	15.2	72.12	70.39	113.91	-	0.62	1.64	38.39	11.45	96.25
2000	1,049.0	2,131.2	3.5	9,031.0	54.5	14.7	80.06	75.78	114.78	74.32	0.70	1.68	35.76	10.66	99.90
2001	1,338.0	2,238.0	4.5	8,372.0	53.2	13.2	93.16	89.36	128.66	82.27	0.74	1.89	40.90	12.19	113.75
2002	1,700.0	2,495.0	4.9	9,333.0	56.3	13.2	96.73	95.66	143.74	101.38	0.76	1.97	46.37	13.79	123.93
2003	2,329.0	3,218.0	5.8	10,735.0	56.9	11.6	96.74	96.52	157.71	121.60	0.83	2.07	-	-	135.22
2004	2,195.8	3,439.0	5.2	11,346.0	54.9	11.6	104.61	101.19	185.35	125.79	0.94	2.23	-	-	149.88
2005	2,735.0	4,200.5	5.7	11,353.8	46.5	7.9	102.12	100.50	182.87	125.10	0.91	2.28	-	-	148.45
2006	2,836.7	4,005.4	4.7	11,981.4	42.4	12.7	107.71	103.96	191.53	130.63	0.89	2.30	-	-	153.00
2007	3,508.2	4,956.4	5.3	13,989.5	43.2	13.1	108.72	110.62	221.46	151.63	0.94	2.69	-	-	169.37
2008	2,401.9	3,639.8	3.1	15,106.6	37.1	15.1	113.14	108.33	200.73	159.32	1.05	2.52	-	-	171.24
2009	5,357.4	7,030.4	8.3	18,662.1	44.4	19.0	114.38	114.94	179.87	160.21	1.23	2.39	-	-	177.22
2010 (e)	7,196.5	8,620.8	7.7	21,437.9	43.3	15.2	110.95	113.06	174.81	150.10	1.29	2.49	-	-	172.50

(a) Includes Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Government and Commercial banks.

(b) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) As a percentage of earnings from exports of goods and services.

(d) Beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(e) Provisional

Sources: International Financial Statistics (IFS)
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FISCAL SECTOR								TABLE 6		
Government Debt								Values in rupees million		
Year (a)	Domestic Debt				Total	Foreign Debt (b)(c)	Total Debt	As a % of GDP (d)		
	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c)	Other				Domestic	Foreign	Total
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.9
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.3
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.2
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.8
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.5
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.4
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.7
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.1
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.9
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.1
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.0
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.0
1962	1,000	1,515	-	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.6
1963	1,125	1,684	-	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.7
1964	1,250	1,909	-	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.4
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.9
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.2
1967	1,500	2,785	-	298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.9
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.2
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.5
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.6
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.6
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.2
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.8
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.8
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.8
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.5
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.6
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.5
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.7
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.2
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.1
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.2
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.0
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.5
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.2
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.8
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.0
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.0
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	47.7	62.0	108.7
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.6
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.5
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.4
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.9
1994	98,896	137,554	-	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.1
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.2
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.3
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.8
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.8
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.1
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.9
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.3
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105.6
2003	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	102.3
2004	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.3
2005	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,222,341	51.6	39.0	90.6
2006	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,582,648	50.3	37.5	87.9
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85.0
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.4
2009	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.8	36.5	86.2
2010 (e)	514,442	87,709	1,643,887	319,624	2,565,662	2,024,583	4,590,245	45.8	36.1	81.9

(a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.

(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Planning
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR		TABLE 8								
Interest Rates										
Per cent per annum										
End Period	Bank Rate (a)	Government Securities				Commercial Banks				
		Primary Market			Rupee Securities	Inter-bank Call Market rates	Deposit Rates		Lending Rates on Loans Secured by	
		91-day Treasury Bill Yield	182-day Treasury Bill Yield	364-day Treasury Bill Yield			Savings	12-Month Fixed Deposits	Stock in Trade	Immovable Property
1951	2.50	0.40	-	-	3.00	0.50	1.00-2.50	0.50-2.75	3.00-8.00	3.00-12.00
1952	2.50	0.92	-	-	2.25-3.00	0.50	1.00-2.00	0.75	3.00-8.00	4.00-7.00
1953	3.00	2.48	-	-	3.00-3.50	1.00-2.00	1.00-2.00	2.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1954	2.50	0.87	-	-	3.00-3.25	0.50	1.00-2.00	1.25	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1955	2.50	0.76	-	-	2.75-3.00	0.50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1956	2.50	0.64	-	-	2.50-3.50	0.50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1957	2.50	1.22	-	-	2.50-3.25	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1958	2.50	1.76	-	-	2.50-3.50	1.25	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1959	2.50	2.02	-	-	2.25-3.50	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1960	4.00	2.60	-	-	2.50-3.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	4.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1961	4.00	2.68	-	-	3.00-4.25	2.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	5.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1962	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.25-4.25	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1963	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.50-4.50	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1964	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.75-4.75	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1965	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1966	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1967	5.00	3.20	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	3.00-3.25	6.00-9.00	6.50-9.50
1968	5.50	3.64	-	-	5.50	3.50	3.00-3.25	3.25-3.50	7.00-9.50	7.00-9.50
1969	5.50	4.10	-	-	5.50	4.00	3.75	3.75-4.00	7.50-11.00	7.00-10.00
1970	6.50	4.76	-	-	5.50-6.50	4.50	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1971	6.50	5.00	-	-	6.50-9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1972	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1973	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1974	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.50	8.00-12.00
1975	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-13.00	8.50-12.00
1976	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-14.00	8.50-14.00
1977	10.00	9.00	-	-	9.00-10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1978	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1979	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	9.00-11.00	5.00-9.00	14.00-15.00	13.00-20.00	13.00-19.00
1980	12.00	13.00	-	-	10.00-16.00	21.50-25.00	10.00-14.00	20.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1981	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.00-18.00	10.00-14.00	20.00-22.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1982	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.75-18.5	10.00-14.50	15.00-22.00	16.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1983	13.00	12.00	-	-	12.00-16.00	20.00-37.00	10.00-15.00	16.00-25.00	13.00-30.00	18.00-28.00
1984	13.00	14.00	-	-	14.00-16.00	14.00-15.50	10.00-15.00	14.00-22.00	13.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1985	11.00	11.50	-	-	14.00-16.00	11.00-14.00	10.00-13.50	12.00-18.00	13.00-28.00	11.00-30.00
1986	11.00	11.31	-	-	12.00	12.00-12.75	6.00-12.00	8.50-14.00	12.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1987	10.00	10.77	-	-	12.00	11.00-14.00	6.00-11.00	8.50-14.00	14.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1988	10.00	18.86	-	-	11.00-12.00	16.00-21.00	5.00-11.00	9.00-15.50	10.00-28.00	9.00-26.00
1989	14.00	18.10	18.20	19.10	11.00-13.00	13.00-25.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-20.50	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1990	15.00	17.41	18.02	18.36	13.00	10.00-32.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-21.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-28.00
1991	17.00	16.33	16.38	17.43	14.00-18.00	14.00-19.00	6.50-14.00	10.00-20.00	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1992	17.00	17.67	18.05	18.99	15.00-17.00	13.00-27.00	6.50-14.0	13.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-30.00
1993	17.00	18.09	18.47	19.38	16.00-18.50	16.50-28.00	5.50-14.00	13.50-17.50	16.50-30.00	16.50-28.00
1994	17.00	18.73	19.29	19.43	14.00-16.00	14.00-28.00	5.50-13.00	10.00-17.00	15.00-30.00	16.50-28.00
1995	17.00	19.26	18.91	18.97	14.00	16.00-102.00	5.00-13.00	10.00-17.00	17.00-30.00	17.00-28.00
1996	17.00	17.45	17.40	17.38	13.00-15.00	13.00-31.00	4.50-13.00	12.00-17.75	15.00-30.00	15.00-28.00
1997	17.00	9.97	10.09	10.21	11.25-14.50	9.00-20.00	3.00-11.00	8.50-15.25	14.00-28.00	14.00-29.00
1998	17.00	12.01	12.34	12.59	11.25-12.25	11.25-16.50	2.00-10.00	9.00-13.00	7.70-30.00	7.50-33.00
1999	16.00	11.79	12.29	12.77	12.00-12.50	9.75-14.25	2.00-10.00	9.00-12.50	12.00-28.00	13.00-29.00
2000	25.00	17.77	17.90	18.22	11.00-12.00	20.25-32.00	2.00-11.00	9.00-15.00	14.00-28.50	10.00-29.00
2001	18.00	12.92	13.27	13.74	13.00-15.00	12.25-13.50	4.00-12.00	9.50-14.50	12.00-26.50	12.00-30.00
2002	18.00	9.92	9.89	9.91	13.00	10.13-11.25	3.50-11.00	7.50-11.00	12.00-25.00	10.00-29.00
2003	15.00	7.35	7.24	7.24	8.00	7.35-8.50	2.10-7.25	5.00-7.75	7.00-23.00	7.00-29.00
2004	15.00	7.25	7.65	7.65	8.90	7.75-11.00	3.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	9.00-23.00	8.00-22.00
2005	15.00	10.10	10.32	10.37	11.00	9.90-11.13	3.00-10.25	5.50-11.50	9.00-23.00	10.00-22.50
2006	15.00	12.76	12.78	12.96	10.60	11.50-15.38	3.00-10.50	5.50-14.00	8.36-27.00	7.86-27.00
2007	15.00	21.30	19.99	19.96	18.40	12.50-40.00	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2008	15.00	17.33	18.57	19.12	18.40	12.25-20.30	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.25	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2009	15.00	7.73	8.73	9.33	14.00-18.40	7.00-9.50	1.50-10.50	7.25-19.00	9.50-30.00	9.15-30.00
2010	15.00	7.24	7.35	7.55	14.00	7.00-8.35	1.50-10.50	5.00-18.00	8.20-25.00	8.00-28.00

(a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to commercial banks as the lender of last resort.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										TABLE 9
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 (a)	1996/97 (a)	2003/04 (a)	2003/04 (b)	
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household										
Urban	n.a.	5.97	5.78	5.67	5.50	5.17	4.89	4.40	4.44	
Rural	n.a.	5.70	5.63	5.49	5.20	5.09	4.56	4.24	4.28	
Estate	n.a.	5.80	5.24	4.73	4.80	4.78	4.74	4.56	4.56	
All	n.a.	5.75	5.62	5.46	5.20	5.10	4.61	4.27	4.31	
Number of Spending Units per Household										
Urban	n.a.	1.21	1.09	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.23	
Rural	n.a.	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10	
Estate	n.a.	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04	
All	n.a.	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11	
Number of Income Receivers per Household										
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.63	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.73	
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.55	
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.39	2.06	1.87	1.87	
All	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	1.64	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.60	1.59	
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.7	47.6	
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	
By Age Groups, %										
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	23.4	24.2	
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	9.9	10.0	
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.6	
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	14.1	13.9	
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.7	12.5	
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	14.1	13.8	
Education and Health										
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above										
Literacy Rate, %										
Male	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	93.0	92.5	
Female	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.9	94.5	
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	91.3	90.6	
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.4	7.9	
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.1	29.9	
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	42.2	41.0	
Post Secondary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.3	21.2	
Health										
Persons in ill Health, % of Population										
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.2	
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.7	
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.1	
All	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.3	
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c)										
Labour Force, % of Population										
Male	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	40.2	38.9	
Female	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	55.4	54.3	
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	26.3	24.9	
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8	32.8	
Industry	n.a.	10.0	11.7	20.9	19.5	21.6	25.6	26.8	26.0	
Services	n.a.	37.0	33.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	36.7	40.4	41.2	
Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above										
By Gender										
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	13.9	14.2	
By Age Groups										
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	36.7	35.3	
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.9	28.6	
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	6.9	7.0	
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
By Education Level										
No Schooling - Illiterate	}	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
No Schooling - Literate		5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	
Primary	16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	
Secondary	17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.9	8.7	
Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC	25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8	13.8	
Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC	}	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	18.8	19.3
Graduate		16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	11.9	12.4		

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							TABLE 9 (CONTD.)		
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys									
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/ 79	1981/ 82	1986/ 87(a)	1996/ 97(a)	2003/ 04(a)	2003/ 04(b)
By Sector									
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	9.0	8.8
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	9.0	8.9
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2	9.2
Housing and Household Amenities									
Housing Conditions, % of Households									
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.0	12.5
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4	55.4
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.6	14.5
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.7	77.9
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	4.5	5.6
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.5	58.6
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	76.1	74.9
Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households									
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	41.4	38.9
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	92.1	90.1
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	n.a.	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.4
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	3.4	5.6
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households									
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	79.9	78.3
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	73.4	70.8
Telephone /Cellular Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	25.5	24.5
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	43.1	46.6
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.1	16.3
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	6.2	5.8
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	31.4	29.7
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	45.8	43.6
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	8.0	7.6
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9	0.9
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.4	4.1
Income									
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month									
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,624	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,907	10,754
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %									
1st Decile	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
2nd Decile	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5
3rd Decile	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1
4th Decile	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.2
5th Decile	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8
6th Decile	6.3	6.8	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.3
7th Decile	7.9	9.0	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.7
8th Decile	10.4	11.5	12.7	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.2
9th Decile	14.2	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.4
10th Decile	42.5	39.2	30.0	38.7	41.9	41.4	37.3	39.4	39.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income									
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50
Expenditure, Rs. per Month									
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,405	15,278
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	4,032	3,936
Expenditure Shares, %									
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.0	37.9
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.1	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	11.2	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	9.1	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.2	13.1
Savings and Borrowings									
Savings Rate, % of income	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	13.0	11.7	13.0	10.4	12.0	11.1
Distribution of Number of Loans, %									
Institutional Sources	n.a.	7.6	11.5	10.7	9.7	16.6	43.1	45.0	44.4
Non-Institutional Sources	n.a.	92.4	88.5	89.3	90.3	83.4	56.9	55.0	55.6

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

(c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04.

n.a. - Not available

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										TABLE 10
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.27	4.35	4.49	4.74	4.61	4.08	4.10	4.35	4.22	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household	1.21	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.72	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.41	1.39	1.64	1.59
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
By Age Group, %										
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households										
Internal, within last 12 months	15.6	19.6	32.5	91.7	82.6	19.9	27.5	25.5	30.6	29.0
External, within last 24 months	62.5	47.7	34.5	72.2	118.1	105.6	68.1	24.3	22.3	60.5
Education and Health										
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above										
Literacy Rate, %										
Male	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Female	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Male	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education										
Primary	41.7	55.7	32.9	41.5	56.7	41.9	36.0	29.4	30.5	37.3
Secondary	63.2	46.1	53.8	71.1	57.2	51.9	40.3	50.3	49.6	54.0
Post Secondary	72.0	72.3	70.8	65.4	61.4	67.8	73.0	77.1	68.5	70.1
All	60.4	42.1	50.3	62.8	48.6	46.2	38.1	42.2	45.7	49.6
Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education										
	24.2	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.4	14.4	5.1	9.2	7.9	11.8
Health										
Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population										
0 - 14 Years	17.7	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.1	14.5	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.2
15 - 34 Years	9.7	6.4	9.7	6.5	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.7	6.5	8.7
35 - 54 Years	15.0	10.7	13.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	11.5	15.2	12.2	14.1
55 - 64 Years	22.1	11.3	15.3	24.5	20.7	19.3	18.4	19.6	15.0	18.4
Over 64 Years	23.2	13.5	21.2	31.2	22.3	26.6	20.1	30.2	19.1	22.1
All	15.2	9.6	14.1	12.3	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.2	11.5	13.3
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b)										
Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above										
Male	47.2	47.4	46.7	32.9	37.2	46.1	48.3	48.1	51.4	46.4
Female	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
Female	30.0	30.8	33.2	17.5	18.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.7	29.5
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Industry	35.9	19.1	24.1	17.7	16.6	32.5	15.6	9.2	27.4	26.0
Services	54.8	37.1	36.1	56.4	47.3	39.0	33.5	27.2	27.8	41.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force										
By Gender										
Male	8.5	10.8	11.7	5.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.9
Female	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
By Age Groups										
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							TABLE 10 (CONTD.)			
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership										
Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1
Availability of Electricity, % of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water to house	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	93.0	77.8	95.3	82.2	95.7	96.5	97.5	85.2	89.5	91.0
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Median Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10,395	7,800	8,923	11,350
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
Expenditure and Consumption										
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,254	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %										
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8
Communication	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2
Recreation and Culture	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Education	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Nutritional Intake										
Energy, calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325
Protein, grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65
Savings and Borrowings										
Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	-0.9	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1
Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income	20.0	18.8	10.5	37.4	30.2	28.6	83.2	21.5	22.0	24.9
Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income	19.1	18.4	31.3	39.0	43.6	22.3	14.2	21.3	14.7	22.1

(a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed.

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS					TABLE 11			
Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/2007 & 2009/2010								
Item	2006/07(a)				2009/10(b)(c)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics								
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	48.7	47.1	45.1	47.2
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.3	52.9	54.9	52.8
By Age Group, %								
0 - 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	24.4	24.9	30.7	25.1
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	63.3	63.1	59.6	62.9
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.3	12.0	9.8	11.9
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.7	4.4	8.8	4.4
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.0	24.0	43.2	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	39.3	44.7	38.1	43.5
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	21.0	15.8	5.9	16.0
Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	15.8	11.0	4.2	11.3
Income								
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	46,196	34,329	25,649	35,495
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,143	8,744	5,978	8,931
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,312	23,641	17,879	24,106
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	7,472	5,860	4,242	5,863
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.3
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.0
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	11.6	11.4	11.0	11.3
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.4	15.1	13.3	15.2
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	35.6	36.6	36.3	36.8
Income Shares by Households, %								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	51.1	51.7	49.6	52.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.7	4.7
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	43.7	43.6	44.7	43.2
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.47
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,845	30,805	25,662	32,446
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	34.4	40.6	49.5	39.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	17.8	9.6	4.3	10.9
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	8.5	4.5	3.2	5.2
Transport and Communication	11.7	10.3	5.0	10.5	10.0	10.2	7.1	10.0
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.7	3.4
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.0
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.3
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	1.6	3.1	4.5	2.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	7.8	9.7	8.7	9.3
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	3.9	6.5	5.3	5.9
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.2	2.1	5.2	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province.

(b) Excluding Jaffna, Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(c) Based on Provisional Data Published in Preliminary Report of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics