

## SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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REAL SECTOR											TABLE 1		
Population and Labour Force													
Year	Mid Year Population (a) ('000)	Birth Rate (per '000)	Death Rate (per '000)	Life Expectancy at Birth (b)		Literacy Rate % (b)	Labour Force Participation Rate % (c)			Unemployment Rate (%)			
				Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1948	7,086	40.6	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1949	7,297	39.9	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950	7,544	40.5	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951	7,742	40.5	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	7,940	39.5	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	8,098	39.4	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-	-
1954	8,385	36.2	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	9,165	36.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963	10,582	34.1	8.5	-	-	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	16.6	15.3	20.0	-
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965	11,164	33.1	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967	11,703	31.6	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	11,992	32.0	7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1	-
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.2	67.1	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1	-
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973	13,091	28.0	7.7	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8	-
1974	13,284	27.5	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1	-
1976	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9	-
1979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981	14,847	28.2	5.9	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8	49.4	17.1	17.9	13.3	31.0	-
1982	15,196	26.9	6.1	-	-	-	34.3	49.7	19.4	11.7	7.8	21.3	-
1983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	15,603	25.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	14.1	10.8	20.8	-
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6	-
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989	16,825	21.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990	17,015	20.8	6.0	-	-	-	51.9	67.2	34.7	15.9	11.8	23.4	-
1991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8	65.2	31.1	14.7	10.2	23.0	-
1992	17,426	21.5	5.9	-	-	-	48.2	64.3	31.1	14.6	10.7	22.9	-
1993	17,646	20.8	5.7	-	-	-	49.1	65.3	33.1	13.8	9.7	21.7	-
1994	17,891	20.8	5.9	-	-	90.1	48.7	65.4	32.0	13.1	9.7	20.1	-
1995	18,136	19.9	6.0	-	-	-	47.9	64.4	31.7	12.3	8.8	18.8	-
1996	18,336	19.5	7.0	70.7	75.4	-	48.6	65.9	31.6	11.3	8.2	17.7	-
1997	18,570	18.8	6.4	-	-	91.8	48.7	65.7	32.0	10.5	7.7	16.1	-
1998	18,774	18.2 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	-	51.7	67.3	36.4	9.2	6.5	14.0	-
1999	19,043	18.1 (d)	6.3 (d)	-	-	-	50.7	67.7	34.1	8.9	6.7	13.0	-
2000	19,102	18.4 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.2	33.9	7.6	5.8	11.1	-
2001	18,797 (e)	18.9 (e)	5.9 (e)	71.7	76.4	90.7	48.8 (f)	66.2 (f)	31.9 (f)	7.9 (f)	6.2 (f)	11.5 (f)	-
2002	19,007 (d)	19.1 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	-	50.3	67.9	33.6	8.8	6.6	12.9	-
2003	19,252 (d)	18.9 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	48.9 (g)	67.2 (g)	31.4 (g)	8.4 (g)	6.0 (g)	13.2 (g)	-
2004	19,462 (d)	18.5 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	92.5	48.6 (h)	66.7 (h)	31.5 (h)	8.3 (h)	6.0 (h)	12.8 (h)	-
2005	19,668 (d)	18.1 (d)	6.5 (d)	75.6	67.9	90.7	49.3 (i)(j)	67.3 (i)(j)	32.6 (i)(j)	7.2 (i)(j)	5.3 (i)(j)	10.7 (i)(j)	-
2006	19,886 (d)	18.7 (d)	5.8 (d)	-	-	-	51.2 (i)	68.1 (i)	35.7 (i)	6.5 (i)	4.7 (i)	9.7 (i)	-
2007	20,010 (d)	19.0 (d)	5.8 (d)	70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (i)	67.8 (i)	33.4 (i)	6.0 (i)	4.3 (i)	9.0 (i)	-
2008	20,217 (d)	18.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	91.3	49.5 (k)	68.0 (k)	33.0 (k)	5.4 (k)	3.7 (k)	8.4 (k)	-
2009	20,450 (d)	18.4 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	48.7 (k)	66.6 (k)	32.8 (k)	5.8 (k)	4.3 (k)	8.6 (k)	-

(a) Up to 2000 estimates of mid-year population are from the Registrar General's Department. From 2002 onwards estimates have been adjusted based on the Census 2001.

(b) Data available only in census years and some survey years.

(c) From 1990, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Up to 1989, based on other surveys in which the definition may differ.

(d) Provisional

(e) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(f) Average of three quarters. Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) was not conducted by the DCS for 2nd Quarter - 2001

(g) Up to 2002, QLFS data excluded both Northern and Eastern Provinces. Commencing from 1st quarter 2003, Eastern Province was included and only the Northern Province was excluded from the survey.

(h) Data Excluded both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts.

(i) Data Excluded both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(j) QLFS was Conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.

(k) Data Excluded Northern Province

Sources: Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



EXTERNAL SECTOR											TABLE 3			
Balance of Payments														
Values in US dollars million														
Year	Current Account						Capital & Financial Account					Overall Balance	Terms of Trade (% change)	
	Exports	Imports	Services & Income (Net)	Transfers (Net)	Current Account Balance	As a % of GDP (a)	Capital Account (Net)	Long-term Capital (Net)			Short - term (Net)			Capital & Financial Account Balance
								Direct Investment	Other Private	Government				
1950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-4.6	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-8.6	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	5.3	-79.3	-23.8
1953	314.4	342.9	4.8	-9.4	-33.2	-3.5	-	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	-3.6	-8.2	-44.6	0.0
1954	362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.0	64.3	6.4	-	-2.7	-1.5	14.7	-6.1	4.4	66.8	23.7
1955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-10.3	58.5	17.3
1956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	-	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	-2.3	10.9	-5.3
1957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-3.1	-46.2	-15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	3.6	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	12.8	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.4	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	6.5	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	8.6	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0	0.0	16.6	-0.8	16.8	-16.8	-10.0
1964	371.1	411.6	-1.5	8.4	-33.6	-2.1	-	-0.2	0.4	8.8	-1.9	7.1	-26.6	-16.7
1965	400.9	403.6	6.5	8.4	12.2	0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-3.8	8.8	19.7	9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	15.7	-49.0	-6.3
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	-	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	36.0	87.9	-6.7
1968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	33.9	-29.4	27.5
1969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	75.1	-53.2	-30.2
1970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	56.6	-7.0	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	70.4	32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	42.4	69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	67.3	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	83.6	-57.0	-11.4
1975	563.4	767.3	12.7	79.9	-111.4	-2.9	-	-0.1	0.0	62.7	-4.3	58.2	10.4	-19.8
1976	558.8	643.1	13.3	65.1	-5.8	-0.2	-	0.0	-5.7	83.1	-7.1	70.3	118.3	30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	36.7	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	-	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	166.5	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	212.3	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	398.3	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	400.6	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	526.4	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	451.0	18.0	21.6
1984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	344.1	269.3	22.4
1985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	-	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	333.0	-49.3	-17.8
1986	1,209.7	1,973.2	-129.1	466.4	-426.1	-6.7	-	28.2	18.3	291.7	-13.5	324.8	-70.3	-4.3
1987	1,395.7	2,075.1	-156.9	492.9	-343.4	-5.1	-	58.2	-13.0	198.0	39.0	282.2	-67.3	2.4
1988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	261.0	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	-	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	276.9	-88.0	0.5
1990(b)	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	514.1	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	857.7	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	664.4	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	1,108.2	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	942.9	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	698.6	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	459.0	-67.8	2.3
1997	4,639.0	5,863.8	-0.4	832.3	-392.9	-2.6	87.1	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	602.2	162.9	2.3
1998	4,797.8	5,889.5	-34.9	900.7	-225.9	-1.4	79.6	193.0	1.7	203.1	-64.0	413.4	36.8	13.5
1999	4,610.1	5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-3.6	80.3	176.9	196.0	62.1	-142.4	372.9	-263.2	-5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.5	443.0	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	562.0	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	444.0	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	722.0	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	631.0	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	1,224.0	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,807.7	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	2,096.7	530.5	-1.0
2008(c)	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.7	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,773.2	-1,384.8	-11.8
2009(d)	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.9	3,004.5	-214.4	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,594.1	2,725.3	24.0

(a) From 2003, based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) From 1990 Balance of Payments presentation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual, 5th edition(1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional





FISCAL SECTOR								TABLE 6		
Government Debt								Values in Rupees million		
Year (a)	Domestic Debt					As % of GDP (d)				
	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c)	Other	Total	Foreign Debt (b)(c)	Total Debt	Domestic	Foreign	Total
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.9
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.3
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.2
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.8
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.5
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.4
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.7
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.1
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.9
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.1
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.0
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.0
1962	1,000	1,515	-	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.6
1963	1,125	1,684	-	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.7
1964	1,250	1,909	-	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.4
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.9
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.2
1967	1,500	2,785	-	298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.9
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.2
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.5
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.6
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.6
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.2
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.8
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.8
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.8
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.5
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.6
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.5
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.7
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.2
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.1
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.2
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.0
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.5
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.2
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.8
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.0
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.0
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.7
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.6
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.5
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.4
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.9
1994	98,896	137,554	-	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.1
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.2
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.3
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.8
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.8
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.1
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.9
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.3
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105.6
2003	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	102.3
2004	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.3
2005	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,222,341	51.6	39.0	90.6
2006	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,582,648	50.3	37.5	87.9
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85.0
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.4
2009(e)	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.8	36.5	86.2

(a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce in 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce in 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Provisional





FINANCIAL SECTOR										TABLE 8
Interest Rates										
Per cent per annum										
End Period	Bank Rate (a)	Government Securities				Commercial Banks				
		Primary Market (b)				Deposits Rates		Lending Rates on Loans Secured by		
		91-day Treasury Bill Yield	182-day Treasury Bill Yield	364-day Treasury Bill Yield	Rupee Securities	Inter-bank Call Market rates	Savings	12-Month Fixed Deposits	Stock in Trade	Immovable Property
1951	2.50	0.40	-	-	3.00	0.50	1.00-2.50	0.50-2.75	3.00-8.00	3.00-12.00
1952	2.50	0.92	-	-	2.25-3.00	0.50	1.00-2.00	0.75	3.00-8.00	4.00-7.00
1953	3.00	2.48	-	-	3.00-3.50	1.00-2.00	1.00-2.00	2.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1954	2.50	0.87	-	-	3.00-3.25	0.50	1.00-2.00	1.25	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1955	2.50	0.76	-	-	2.75-3.00	0.50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1956	2.50	0.64	-	-	2.50-3.25	0.50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.50
1957	2.50	1.22	-	-	2.50-3.25	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1958	2.50	1.76	-	-	2.50-3.50	1.25	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1959	2.50	2.02	-	-	2.25-3.50	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.50
1960	4.00	2.60	-	-	2.50-3.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	4.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1961	4.00	2.68	-	-	3.00-4.25	2.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	5.50-8.00	5.50-8.00
1962	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.25-4.25	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1963	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.50-4.50	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1964	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.75-4.75	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.00
1965	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1966	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.50
1967	5.00	3.20	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	3.00-3.25	6.00-9.00	6.50-9.50
1968	5.50	3.64	-	-	5.50	3.50	3.00-3.25	3.25-3.50	7.00-9.50	7.00-9.50
1969	5.50	4.10	-	-	5.50	4.00	3.75	3.75-4.00	7.50-11.00	7.00-10.00
1970	6.50	4.76	-	-	5.50-6.50	4.50	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1971	6.50	5.00	-	-	6.50-9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1972	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1973	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.00
1974	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.50	8.00-12.00
1975	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-13.00	8.50-12.00
1976	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-14.00	8.50-14.00
1977	10.00	9.00	-	-	9.00-10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1978	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	13.00-19.00
1979	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	9.00-11.00	5.00-9.00	14.00-15.00	13.00-20.00	13.00-19.00
1980	12.00	13.00	-	-	10.00-16.00	21.50-25.00	10.00-14.00	20.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1981	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.00-18.00	10.00-14.00	20.00-22.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.00
1982	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.75-18.5	10.00-14.50	15.00-22.00	16.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1983	13.00	12.00	-	-	12.00-16.00	20.00-37.00	10.00-15.00	16.00-25.00	13.00-30.00	18.00-28.00
1984	13.00	14.00	-	-	14.00-16.00	14.00-15.50	10.00-15.00	14.00-22.00	13.00-30.00	16.00-30.00
1985	11.00	11.50	-	-	14.00-16.00	11.00-14.00	10.00-13.50	12.00-18.00	13.00-28.00	11.00-30.00
1986	11.00	11.31	-	-	12.00	12.00-12.75	6.00-12.00	8.50-14.00	12.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1987	10.00	10.77	-	-	12.00	11.00-14.00	6.00-11.00	8.50-14.00	14.00-30.00	12.00-30.00
1988	10.00	18.86	-	-	11.00-12.00	16.00-21.00	5.00-11.00	9.00-15.50	10.00-28.00	9.00-26.00
1989	14.00	18.10	18.20	19.10	11.00-13.00	13.00-25.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-20.50	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1990	15.00	17.41	18.02	18.36	13.00	10.00-32.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-21.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-28.00
1991	17.00	16.33	16.38	17.43	14.00-18.00	14.00-19.00	6.50-14.00	10.00-20.00	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.00
1992	17.00	17.67	18.05	18.99	15.00-17.00	13.00-27.00	6.50-14.0	13.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-30.00
1993	17.00	18.09	18.47	19.38	16.00-18.50	16.50-28.00	5.50-14.00	13.50-17.50	16.50-30.00	16.50-28.00
1994	17.00	18.73	19.29	19.43	14.00-16.00	14.00-28.00	5.50-13.00	10.00-17.00	15.00-30.00	16.50-28.00
1995	17.00	19.26	18.91	18.97	14.00	16.00-102.00	5.00-13.00	10.00-17.00	17.00-30.00	17.00-28.00
1996	17.00	17.45	17.40	17.38	13.00-15.00	13.00-31.00	4.50-13.00	12.00-17.75	15.00-30.00	15.00-28.00
1997	17.00	9.97	10.09	10.21	11.25-14.50	9.00-20.00	3.00-11.00	8.50-15.25	14.00-28.00	14.00-29.00
1998	17.00	12.01	12.34	12.59	11.25-12.25	11.25-16.50	2.00-10.00	9.00-13.00	7.70-30.00	7.50-33.00
1999	16.00	11.79	12.29	12.77	12.00-12.50	9.75-14.25	2.00-10.00	9.00-12.50	12.00-28.00	13.00-29.00
2000	25.00	17.77	17.90	18.22	11.00-12.00	20.25-32.00	2.00-11.00	9.00-15.00	14.00-28.50	10.00-29.00
2001	18.00	12.92	13.27	13.74	13.00-15.00	12.25-13.50	4.00-12.00	9.50-14.50	12.00-26.50	12.00-30.00
2002	18.00	9.92	9.89	9.91	13.00	10.13-11.25	3.50-11.00	7.50-11.00	12.00-25.00	10.00-29.00
2003	15.00	7.35	7.24	8.00	8.00	7.35-8.50	2.10-7.25	5.00-7.75	7.00-23.00	7.00-29.00
2004	15.00	7.25	7.65	8.90	8.90	7.75-11.00	3.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	9.00-23.00	8.00-22.00
2005	15.00	10.10	10.32	10.37	11.00	9.90-11.13	3.00-10.25	5.50-11.50	9.00-23.00	10.00-22.50
2006	15.00	12.76	12.78	12.96	10.60	11.50-15.38	3.00-10.50	5.50-14.00	8.36-27.00	7.86-27.00
2007	15.00	21.30	19.99	19.96	18.40	12.50-40.00	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2008	15.00	17.33	18.57	19.12	18.40	12.00-20.30	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.25	10.00-30.00	10.00-30.00
2009	15.00	7.73	8.73	9.33	14.00-18.40	8.58-15.54	1.50-10.50	7.25-19.00	9.50-30.00	9.15-30.00

(a) This is the rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to commercial banks for their temporary liquidity requirements.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Yield rates prevailing at the end of the period.

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS										TABLE 9
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 (a)	1996/97 (a)	2003/04 (a)	2003/04 (b)	
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
<b>Number of Individuals per Household</b>										
Urban	n.a.	5.97	5.78	5.67	5.50	5.17	4.89	4.40	4.44	
Rural	n.a.	5.70	5.63	5.49	5.20	5.09	4.56	4.24	4.28	
Estate	n.a.	5.80	5.24	4.73	4.80	4.78	4.74	4.56	4.56	
All	n.a.	5.75	5.62	5.46	5.20	5.10	4.61	4.27	4.31	
<b>Number of Spending Units per Household</b>										
Urban	n.a.	1.21	1.09	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.23	
Rural	n.a.	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10	
Estate	n.a.	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04	
All	n.a.	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11	
<b>Number of Income Receivers per Household</b>										
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.63	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.73	
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.55	
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.39	2.06	1.87	1.87	
All	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	1.64	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.60	1.59	
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.7	47.6	
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	
<b>By Age Groups, %</b>										
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	23.4	24.2	
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	9.9	10.0	
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.6	
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	14.1	13.9	
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.7	12.5	
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	14.1	13.8	
<b>Education and Health</b>										
<b>Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above</b>										
Literacy Rate, %	n.a.	79.4	80.8	86.2	85.4	88.6	91.8	93.0	92.5	
Male	n.a.	87.1	86.9	90.9	89.9	92.2	94.3	94.9	94.5	
Female	n.a.	71.4	74.7	81.9	81.1	85.2	89.4	91.3	90.6	
<b>Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.4	7.9	
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.1	29.9	
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	42.2	41.0	
Post Secondary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.3	21.2	
<b>Health</b>										
<b>Persons in ill Health, % of Population</b>										
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.2	
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.7	
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.1	
All	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.3	
<b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c)</b>										
<b>Labour Force, % of Population</b>										
Male	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	40.2	38.9	
Female	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	55.4	54.3	
	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	26.3	24.9	
<b>Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed</b>										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8	32.8	
Industry	n.a.	10.0	11.7	20.9	19.5	21.6	25.6	26.8	26.0	
Services	n.a.	37.0	33.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	36.7	40.4	41.2	
<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above</b>										
<b>By Gender</b>										
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	13.9	14.2	
<b>By Age Groups</b>										
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	36.7	35.3	
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.9	28.6	
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	6.9	7.0	
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
<b>By Education Level</b>										
No Schooling - Illiterate	}	16.6	6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
No Schooling - Literate			5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.5
Primary		16.4	10.5	14.1	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.9
Secondary		17.9	23.0	37.1	21.3	14.6	19.8	11.4	8.9	8.7
Passed GCE(O/L)/SSC		25.0	39.3	47.4	27.6	24.5	28.5	18.9	13.8	13.8
Passed GCE(A/L)/HSC	}	2.9	13.9	44.4	36.4	34.8	34.8	27.8	18.8	19.3
Graduate				16.2	5.3	9.7	7.6	9.3	11.9	12.4

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							TABLE 9 (Contd.)			
Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys										
Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/ 79	1981/ 82	1986/ 87(a)	1996/ 97(a)	2003/ 04(a)	2003/ 04(b)	
<b>By Sector</b>										
Urban	n.a.	17.8	32.1	20.7	14.2	17.3	13.4	9.0	8.8	
Rural	n.a.	14.6	24.5	14.6	12.0	16.0	10.2	9.0	8.9	
Estate	n.a.	7.5	12.0	5.6	5.0	9.7	6.9	9.2	9.2	
<b>Housing and Household Amenities</b>										
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Wattle and Daub Walls	59.5	54.9	44.2	38.9	43.4	39.7	23.3	12.0	12.5	
Brick Walls	28.9	34.3	25.0	25.2	26.2	35.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	
Clay Floors	50.7	40.3	44.9	45.4	41.9	39.3	25.9	14.6	14.5	
Cement Floors	24.7	38.6	45.0	54.4	52.5	58.5	73.2	77.7	77.9	
Thatched Roof	56.7	49.3	35.1	31.7	36.3	25.0	10.5	4.5	5.6	
Tiled Roof	27.6	36.6	33.6	42.9	39.1	45.4	58.3	58.5	58.6	
<b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>										
	4.1	7.0	8.0	13.1	15.8	26.5	56.8	76.1	74.9	
<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation, % of Households</b>										
Pipe Borne Water	11.3	5.0	21.0	21.8	18.4	22.6	31.0	41.4	38.9	
Separate Toilets	53.8	37.6	58.7	56.5	60.5	76.5	88.3	92.1	90.1	
Common Toilets	27.7	30.5	n.a.	14.9	9.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	
Without Toilets	18.5	31.9	41.3	28.6	29.9	16.9	6.5	3.4	5.6	
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>										
Radio	n.a.	20.0	25.4	49.9	60.7	67.1	73.6	79.9	78.3	
Television	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	19.6	50.6	73.4	70.8	
Telephone /Cellular Phone	n.a.	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	4.5	25.5	24.5	
Bicycle	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21.5	31.5	34.0	40.5	43.1	46.6	
Motor Cycle/Scooter	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	2.4	5.3	12.0	16.1	16.3	
Motor Car/Van	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	6.2	5.8	
Refrigerator	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.9	8.1	16.8	31.4	29.7	
Sewing Machine	n.a.	22.0	26.2	31.3	30.7	37.2	41.5	45.8	43.6	
Washing Machine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	2.9	8.0	7.6	
Air Conditioner	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.9	0.9	
Personal Computer	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	4.4	4.1	
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. Per Month</b>										
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,624	15,400	
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,907	10,754	
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>										
1st Decile	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	
2nd Decile	3.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	
3rd Decile	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	
4th Decile	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	
5th Decile	5.7	5.6	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.8	
6th Decile	6.3	6.8	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	
7th Decile	7.9	9.0	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	
8th Decile	10.4	11.5	12.7	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.2	
9th Decile	14.2	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.9	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.4	
10th Decile	42.5	39.2	30.0	38.7	41.9	41.4	37.3	39.4	39.7	
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.46	
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,405	15,278	
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	4,032	3,936	
<b>Expenditure Shares, %</b>										
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.0	37.9	
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.1	8.3	
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	11.2	10.7	
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.4	
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.0	
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	9.0	8.8	
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.4	
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	9.1	8.9	
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.2	13.1	
<b>Savings and Borrowings</b>										
Savings Rate, % of income	n.a.	n.a.	18.4	13.0	11.7	13.0	10.4	12.0	11.1	
<b>Distribution of Number of Loans, %</b>										
Institutional Sources	n.a.	7.6	11.5	10.7	9.7	16.6	43.1	45.0	44.4	
Non-Institutional Sources	n.a.	92.4	88.5	89.3	90.3	83.4	56.9	55.0	55.6	

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

(b) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullativu Districts

(c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04

n.a. - Not available

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS							Table 10			
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Provinces - 2003/04										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.27	4.35	4.49	4.74	4.61	4.08	4.10	4.35	4.22	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household	1.21	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.72	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.41	1.39	1.64	1.59
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	46.7	48.5	47.2	45.7	46.4	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.6	47.6
Female	53.3	51.5	52.8	54.3	53.6	51.8	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.4
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 - 4 Years	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.6	7.6	9.0	10.4	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	9.0	7.8	8.2	10.2	8.1	8.0
19 - 24 Years	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.9	5.8	8.0	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.0
Over 64 Years	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	4.5	7.0	5.6	5.3	7.4	7.3
<b>Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households</b>										
Internal, within last 12 months	15.6	19.6	32.5	91.7	82.6	19.9	27.5	25.5	30.6	29.0
External, within last 24 months	62.5	47.7	34.5	72.2	118.1	105.6	68.1	24.3	22.3	60.5
<b>Education and Health</b>										
<b>Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above</b>										
<b>Literacy Rate, %</b>										
Male	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Female	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.5	90.0	95.3	94.5	91.4	94.3	94.5
Female	95.4	86.1	91.4	91.8	83.5	91.8	90.8	85.5	88.9	90.6
<b>Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary	45.5	39.6	38.3	31.8	31.3	42.4	44.4	38.7	43.1	41.0
Post Secondary	27.0	17.7	22.4	28.5	17.0	20.6	17.3	13.8	17.2	21.2
<b>Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education</b>										
Primary	55.7	32.9	41.5	56.7	41.9	36.0	29.4	30.5	37.3	41.7
Secondary	63.2	46.1	53.8	71.1	57.2	51.9	40.3	50.3	49.6	54.0
Post Secondary	72.0	72.3	70.8	65.4	61.4	67.8	73.0	77.1	68.5	70.1
All	60.4	42.1	50.3	62.8	48.6	46.2	38.1	42.2	45.7	49.6
<b>Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education</b>										
Health	24.2	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.4	14.4	5.1	9.2	7.9	11.8
<b>Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population</b>										
0 - 14 Years	17.7	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.1	14.5	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.2
15 - 34 Years	9.7	6.4	9.7	6.5	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.7	6.5	8.7
35 - 54 Years	15.0	10.7	13.3	16.3	17.6	16.5	11.5	15.2	12.2	14.1
55 - 64 Years	22.1	11.3	15.3	24.5	20.7	19.3	18.4	19.6	15.0	18.4
Over 64 Years	23.2	13.5	21.2	31.2	22.3	26.6	20.1	30.2	19.1	22.1
All	15.2	9.6	14.1	12.3	12.4	14.7	12.2	14.2	11.5	13.3
<b>Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b)</b>										
<b>Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above</b>										
Male	47.2	47.4	46.7	32.9	37.2	46.1	48.3	48.1	51.4	46.4
Female	67.2	65.3	62.2	51.9	59.2	67.9	68.2	64.0	68.1	65.3
Female	30.0	30.8	33.2	17.5	18.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.7	29.5
<b>Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed</b>										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	9.3	43.8	39.8	25.9	36.1	28.5	50.9	63.7	44.9	32.8
Industry	35.9	19.1	24.1	17.7	16.6	32.5	15.6	9.2	27.4	26.0
Services	54.8	37.1	36.1	56.4	47.3	39.0	33.5	27.2	27.8	41.2
<b>Unemployment, % of Labour Force</b>										
<b>By Gender</b>										
Male	6.6	6.9	8.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
<b>By Age Groups</b>										
15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years	8.0	9.3	13.0	13.4	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	8.1	8.9
35 - 44 Years	1.9	3.2	3.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS						TABLE 10 (Contd.)				
Key Socio-economic Indicators by Provinces - 2003/04										
Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
<b>Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership</b>										
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1
<b>Availability of Electricity, % of Households</b>										
	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households</b>										
Pipe Borne Water to house	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
<b>Household Ownership of Land, % of Households</b>										
	93.0	77.8	95.3	82.2	95.7	96.5	97.5	85.2	89.5	91.0
<b>Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households</b>										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. Per Month</b>										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
<b>Median Income, Rs. Per Month</b>										
Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10,395	7,800	8,923	11,350
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
<b>Expenditure and Consumption</b>										
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,254	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,792	3,936
<b>Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %</b>										
Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8
Communication	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2
Recreation and Culture	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Education	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
<b>Nutritional Intake</b>										
Energy, calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325
Protein, grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65
<b>Savings and Borrowings</b>										
Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	-0.9	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1
Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income	20.0	18.8	10.5	37.4	30.2	28.6	83.2	21.5	22.0	24.9
Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income	19.1	18.4	31.3	39.0	43.6	22.3	14.2	21.3	14.7	22.1

(a) Excluding Killinochchi, Mannar and Mullativu districts.

(b) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka